

Flair Writing Industries (FLAIR IN)

**Q1FY27 Result
Update**

August 12, 2026

☒ Estimate Change | ☒ Target | ☐ Reco.

Change in Estimates

	Current		Previous	
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E
Rating	BUY		BUY	
Target Price	409		406	
Sales (INR mn)	14,336	16,539	14,485	16,517
% Chng.	(1.0)	0.1		
EBITDA (INR mn)	2,365	3,022	2,371	3,014
% Chng.	(0.3)	0.3		
EPS (INR)	13.3	17.8	13.3	17.7
% Chng.	-	0.6		

Key Data

FLAI.BO | FLAIR IN

BSE Code	544030
NSE Code	FLAIR
52-W High / Low	INR 348 / INR 242
Face Value	5
Sensex / Nifty	77,966 / 24,436
Market Cap	INR 26 bn / \$ 274 mn
Shares Outstanding	105.4 mn
3M Avg. Daily Value	INR 53.10 mn

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoters	78.59
FII's	0.77
Mutual Funds	3.30
Domestic Institutions	6.95
Public & Others	10.39
Promoter's Pledge (INR bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	(4.6)	(24.1)	(23.0)	(23.0)
Relative	(5.1)	(27.4)	(17.4)	(20.8)

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Apr	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Sales (INR mn)	10,799	12,501	14,336	16,539
EBITDA (INR mn)	1,847	2,245	2,365	3,022
Margin (%)	17.1	18.0	16.5	18.3
PAT (INR mn)	1,196	1,398	1,405	1,875
EV (INR mn)	25,308	25,511	24,814	23,918
Total Debt (INR mn)	618	663	788	868
C&C Eq. (INR mn)	1,142	113	945	1,931
EPS (INR)	11.3	13.3	13.3	17.8
Gr. (%)	0.5	16.9	0.5	33.5
DPS (INR)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
RoE (%)	12.5	12.9	11.6	13.8
RoCE (%)	13.7	15.0	14.0	16.6
EV/Sales (x)	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	13.7	11.4	10.5	7.9
PE (x)	21.9	18.7	18.6	13.9
P/BV (x)	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8

Good margin show in an inflationary environment

Quick Pointers

- Top-line growth guidance maintained at ~15% for FY27E
- Despite RM inflation, GMs remained steady at 49.7%

In an inflationary environment, FLAIR IN reported steady margin performance with GM at 49.7% (PLe 47.8%) and EBITDA margin at 16.7% (PLe 15.0%). However, top-line growth of 10.6% was a bit modest as export revenue remained flat amid West Asia conflict. Led by operationalization of Valsad plant in 2HFY27E, healthy traction in pens portfolio (growth at a 6-quarter high); and capacity expansion in the steel bottle segment (4th line expected to be commissioned in 4QFY27E), we expect revenue CAGR of 15% over FY26-FY28E. Further, calibrated measures like rationalization of schemes/discounts and selective price hikes is set to cushion margins from inflationary pressure. Thus, we expect EBITDA margin of 16.5%/18.3% in FY27E/FY28E respectively. The stock trades at an attractive valuation of 19x/14x over our FY27E/FY28E EPS estimates (DOMS IN trades at 64x/41x over our FY27E/FY28E EPS estimates) and we believe the recent correction offers a good entry point from a long-term perspective. Maintain BUY with a TP of INR409 (23x FY28E EPS; no change in target multiple).

Revenue increased 10.6% YoY: Revenue increased 10.6% YoY to INR3,192mn (PLe INR3,197mn). In 1QFY27, revenue from pens segment increased 8.9% YoY to INR2,200mn (PLe INR1,949mn). Revenue from creative segment grew 23.1% YoY to INR800mn (PLe INR1,008mn) while steel bottle & houseware segment reported a healthy growth of 46.2% YoY to INR190mn (PLe INR241mn).

Gross margin at 49.7%: Gross profit increased 10.0% YoY to INR1,586mn (PLe INR1,528mn), with a GM of 49.7% (PLe 47.8%) as compared to 50.0% in 1QFY26. Rationalization of discounts, coupled with selective price hikes, helped offset RM inflation.

EBITDA margin at 16.7%: EBITDA grew 7.7% YoY to INR533mn (PLe INR480mn) with a margin of 16.7% (PLe 15.0%) as against a margin of 17.2% in 1QFY26. Beat at EBITDA level was mainly on account of better GM performance. PAT increased 0.5% YoY to INR291mn (PLe INR272mn) with a margin of 9.1% (PLe 8.5%) against a margin of 10.0% in 1QFY26.

Quarter Summary

Y/e Apr	Q1'27E	Q1'27A	% Var.	Q1'26A	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales (INR mn)	3,197	3,192	-	2,885	11.0
EBITDA (INR mn)	480	533	11.0	495	8.0
Margin (%)	15.0	16.7	170 bps	17.2	(50) bps
PAT (INR mn)	269	286	6.0	286	-

Source: Company, PL

Jinesh Joshi
jineshjoshi@plindia.com | +91-22-66322238

Stuti Beria
stutiberia@plindia.com | +91-22-66322246

Dhvanit Shah
dhvanitshah@plindia.com | +91-22-66322258

Con-call highlights: 1) FLAIR IN plans to invest ~INR150mn for commissioning the fourth line of steel bottles which is expected to be operational by 4QFY27E. The aim is to achieve revenue of ~INR300-350mn from the upcoming line. 2) With the existing steel bottle capacity, FLAIR IN can achieve a topline of ~INR1,000mn. 3) OEM business has contributed ~5% of the topline in 1QFY27. While domestic OEM business has been reduced to zero, export OEM business was impacted by the ME crisis. 4) in 1QFY27, Pens segment grew 8.9% YoY to ~INR2,200mn, mainly led by uptick in volumes. Domestic pens business grew by ~13% YoY. 5) The pens segment is expected to grow by high single digit, while creative & steel bottles segment is projected to grow by ~40% in FY27E. 6) Working capital improved by 6 days YoY in 1QFY27. With the stabilization of Middle East crisis, FLAIR IN expects a total improvement of ~10 days by end of FY27E. 7) FLAIR IN is expected to implement an inventory management system. It is expected to be operational within the next 2-3 months, which should enable better inventory control. 8) FLAIR IN faced RM inflation to the tune of ~10-12%. Price hikes were taken to the extent of ~10% to offset the inflationary pressure. 9) Employee benefit expense is expected to remain broadly stable between ~16.5-17.5% of sales.

Exhibit 1: Quarterly Estimates

Particulars (INR mn)	1QFY27	YoY gr.	2QFY27E	YoY gr.	3QFY27E	YoY gr.	4QFY27E	YoY gr.
Sales	3,192	10.6%	3,727	16.1%	3,584	12.8%	3,832	18.7%
EBITDA	533	7.7%	608	0.7%	591	3.9%	633	9.6%
EBITDA margin	16.7%		16.3%		16.5%		16.5%	
Adj PAT	291	0.5%	354	-17.2%	358	8.1%	412	12.7%
Adj PAT margin	9.1%		9.5%		10.0%		10.7%	

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: 1QFY27 Result Overview – Consolidated (INR mn)

Y/e March	1QFY27	1QFY26	YoY gr.	4QFY26	QoQ gr.	1QFY27E	% Var.	FY27E	FY26	YoY gr.
Net sales	3,192	2,885	10.6%	3,230	-1.1%	3,197	-0.2%	14,336	12,501	14.7%
Total raw material cost	1,607	1,443	11.3%	1,577	1.9%	1,669	-3.7%	7,232	6,123	18.1%
As a % of sales	50.3%	50.0%		48.8%		52.2%		50.5%	49.0%	
Gross Profit	1,586	1,442	10.0%	1,653	-4.1%	1,528	3.7%	7,103	6,378	11.4%
Gross margin	49.7%	50.0%		51.2%		47.8%		49.6%	51.0%	
Employee expenses	556	504	10.3%	542	2.5%	560	-0.7%	2,416	2,145	12.6%
As a % of sales	17.4%	17.5%		16.8%		17.5%		16.9%	17.2%	
Other expenses	497	443	12.1%	534	-7.0%	489	1.5%	2,322	1,988	16.8%
As a % of sales	15.6%	15.3%		16.5%		15.3%		16.2%	15.9%	
EBITDA	533	495	7.7%	577	-7.6%	480	11.2%	2,365	2,245	5.3%
EBITDA margin	16.7%	17.2%		17.9%		15.0%		16.5%	18.0%	
Depreciation	143	127	12.6%	137	4.7%	144	-0.3%	572	531	7.7%
EBIT	390	368	6.0%	440	-11.4%	336	16.2%	1,794	1,715	4.6%
EBIT margin	12.2%	12.8%		13.6%		10.5%		12.5%	13.7%	
Interest cost	13	12	1.5%	13	-0.8%	13	-0.9%	50	52	-3.3%
Other income	12	33	-62.3%	58	-78.8%	40	-68.8%	143	208	-31.0%
PBT	390	388	0.4%	486	-19.8%	363	7.5%	1,887	1,871	0.9%
Exceptional items	-	-	NM	-	NM	-	NM	-	-	NM
Tax expenses	99	99	0.1%	121	-18.1%	91	9.0%	472	457	3.2%
Tax rate	25.4%	25.4%		24.8%		25.0%		25.0%	24.4%	
PAT	291	290	0.5%	365	-20.4%	272	6.9%	1,415	1,413	0.1%
PAT margin	9.1%	10.0%		11.3%		8.5%		9.9%	11.3%	
EPS (Rs)	2.7	2.7	-0.4%	3.4	-20.3%	2.6	6.0%	13.3	13.3	0.5%

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Share of creative segment improves to 25.1% in 1QFY27

Segmental mix (INR mn)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	4QFY26	Q1FY27
Pens Revenue	1,960	2,130	1,970	2,220	2,020	2,210	2,120	2,130	2,200
QoQ Growth	-4.9%	8.7%	-7.5%	12.7%	-9.0%	9.4%	-4.1%	0.5%	3.3%
YoY Growth	-1.0%	0.5%	10.1%	7.8%	3.1%	3.8%	7.6%	-4.1%	8.9%
As a % of sales	81.3%	80.1%	77.6%	78.7%	72.1%	69.7%	67.5%	66.4%	69.0%
Creative Revenue	370	410	450	480	650	700	770	860	800
QoQ Growth	15.6%	10.8%	9.8%	6.7%	35.4%	7.7%	10.0%	11.7%	-7.0%
YoY Growth	23.3%	0.0%	9.8%	50.0%	75.7%	70.7%	71.1%	79.2%	23.1%
As a % of sales	15.4%	15.4%	17.7%	17.0%	23.2%	22.1%	24.5%	26.8%	25.1%
Steel Bottles and houseware revenue	80	120	120	120	130	260	250	220	190
QoQ Growth	14.3%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	100.0%	-3.8%	-12.0%	-13.6%
YoY Growth	100.0%	300.0%	200.0%	71.4%	62.5%	116.7%	108.3%	83.3%	46.2%
As a % of sales	3.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.3%	4.6%	8.2%	8.0%	6.9%	6.0%
Total	2,410	2,660	2,540	2,820	2,800	3,170	3,140	3,210	3,190

Source: Company, PL

Financials

Income Statement (INR mn)

Y/e Apr	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenues	10,799	12,501	14,336	16,539
YoY gr. (%)	10.3	15.8	14.7	15.4
Cost of Goods Sold	5,322	6,123	7,232	8,129
Gross Profit	5,477	6,378	7,103	8,410
Margin (%)	50.7	51.0	49.6	50.9
Employee Cost	1,717	2,145	2,416	2,692
Other Expenses	1,912	1,988	2,322	2,696
EBITDA	1,847	2,245	2,365	3,022
YoY gr. (%)	(3.4)	21.5	5.3	27.8
Margin (%)	17.1	18.0	16.5	18.3
Depreciation and Amortization	447	531	572	624
EBIT	1,400	1,715	1,794	2,398
Margin (%)	13.0	13.7	12.5	14.5
Net Interest	53	52	50	50
Other Income	246	208	143	165
Profit Before Tax	1,593	1,871	1,887	2,514
Margin (%)	14.8	15.0	13.2	15.2
Total Tax	403	457	472	628
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.3	24.4	25.0	25.0
Profit After Tax	1,191	1,413	1,415	1,885
Minority Interest	(5)	16	10	10
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	1,196	1,398	1,405	1,875
YoY gr. (%)	0.5	16.9	0.5	33.5
Margin (%)	11.1	11.2	9.8	11.3
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	1,196	1,398	1,405	1,875
YoY gr. (%)	0.5	16.9	0.5	33.5
Margin (%)	11.1	11.2	9.8	11.3
Other Comprehensive Income	-	(8)	(10)	(10)
Total Comprehensive Income	1,195	1,390	1,395	1,865
Equity Shares O/s (mn)	105	105	105	105
EPS (INR)	11.3	13.3	13.3	17.8

Source: Company, PL

Balance Sheet (INR mn)

Y/e Apr	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	6,452	7,421	8,119	8,831
Tangibles	6,400	7,367	8,060	8,765
Intangibles	51	54	59	65
Acc: Dep / Amortization	2,184	2,605	3,176	3,801
Tangibles	2,146	2,563	3,126	3,740
Intangibles	37	42	50	60
Net Fixed Assets	4,268	4,817	4,942	5,030
Tangibles	4,254	4,804	4,934	5,025
Intangibles	14	12	9	5
Capital Work In Progress	230	600	358	331
Goodwill	4	4	4	4
Non-Current Investments	120	98	103	135
Net Deferred Tax Assets	(75)	(76)	(100)	(116)
Other Non-Current Assets	184	153	230	282
Current Assets				
Investments	310	1,197	1,197	1,197
Inventories	2,871	3,540	3,849	4,305
Trade Receivables	2,589	2,734	3,260	3,761
Cash & Bank Balance	1,142	113	945	1,931
Other Current Assets	402	398	473	546
Total Assets	12,181	13,665	15,439	17,610
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	527	527	527	527
Other Equity	9,658	10,889	12,189	13,959
Total Network	10,185	11,416	12,716	14,486
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term Borrowings	457	487	602	650
Provisions	110	146	143	165
Other Non Current Liabilities	1	1	1	1
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	161	176	186	218
Trade Payables	539	665	825	952
Other Current Liabilities	658	689	846	992
Total Equity & Liabilities	12,181	13,665	15,439	17,610

Source: Company, PL

Cash Flow (INR mn)

Y/e Apr	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	1,593	1,871	1,887	2,514
Add. Depreciation	447	531	572	624
Add. Interest	53	52	50	50
Less Financial Other Income	246	208	143	165
Add. Other	(149)	(113)	-	-
Op. Profit before WC Changes	1,945	2,340	2,508	3,187
Net Changes-WC	(1,008)	(528)	(658)	(752)
Direct Tax	(381)	(440)	(462)	(616)
Net Cash from Op. Activities	556	1,372	1,389	1,819
Capital Expenditures	(1,338)	(1,378)	(600)	(600)
Interest / Dividend Income	143	35	-	-
Others	937	(281)	63	(168)
Net Cash from Inv. Activities	(258)	(1,625)	(537)	(768)
Issue of Share Cap. / Premium	-	-	-	-
Debt Changes	(135)	76	-	-
Dividend Paid	-	(158)	(105)	(105)
Interest Paid	(25)	(24)	(50)	(50)
Others	(93)	(94)	135	90
Net Cash from Fin. Activities	(253)	(200)	(21)	(65)
Net Change in Cash	45	(453)	831	987
Free Cash Flow	(783)	(40)	789	1,219

Source: Company, PL

Quarterly Financials (INR mn)

Y/e Apr	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	Q4FY26	Q1FY27
Net Revenues	3,209	3,177	3,230	3,192
YoY gr. (%)	18.8	20.1	8.4	10.6
Raw Material Expenses	1,543	1,560	1,577	1,607
Gross Profit	1,666	1,617	1,653	1,586
Margin (%)	51.9	50.9	51.2	49.7
EBITDA	604	569	577	533
YoY gr. (%)	19.2	25.7	23.3	7.7
Margin (%)	18.8	17.9	17.9	16.7
Depreciation / Depletion	132	135	137	143
EBIT	472	435	440	390
Margin (%)	14.7	13.7	13.6	12.2
Net Interest	15	12	13	13
Other Income	85	31	58	12
Profit before Tax	542	454	486	390
Margin (%)	16.9	14.3	15.0	12.2
Total Tax	115	122	121	99
Effective Tax Rate (%)	21.2	27.0	24.8	25.4
Profit After Tax	428	331	365	291
Minority Interest	1	4	7	5
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	426	327	358	286
YoY gr. (%)	30.0	11.6	16.1	-
Margin (%)	13.3	10.3	11.1	8.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	426	327	358	286
YoY gr. (%)	30.0	11.6	16.1	-
Margin (%)	13.3	10.3	11.1	8.9
Other Comprehensive Income	(3)	(1)	-	(2)
Total Comprehensive Income	423	326	358	284
Avg. Shares O/s (mn)	105	105	105	105
EPS (INR)	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.7

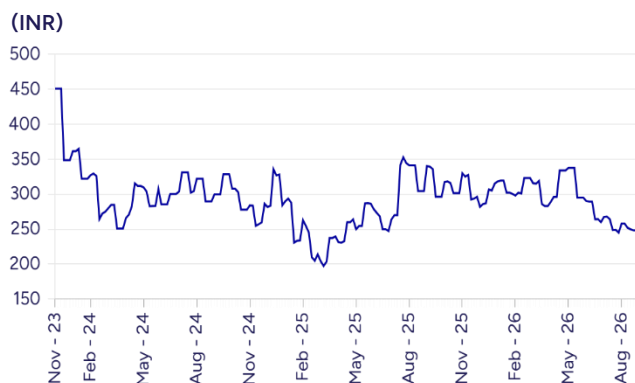
Source: Company, PL

Key Financial Metrics

Y/e Apr	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Per Share (INR)				
EPS	11.3	13.3	13.3	17.8
CEPS	15.6	18.3	18.8	23.7
BVPS	96.6	108.3	120.7	137.4
FCF	(7.4)	-	7.5	11.6
DPS	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Return Ratio (%)				
RoCE	13.7	15.0	14.0	16.6
ROIC	11.9	12.8	12.6	15.9
RoE	12.5	12.9	11.6	13.8
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	-	-	-	-
Net Working Capital (Days)	166	164	160	157
Valuation (x)				
PER	21.8	18.7	18.6	13.9
P/B	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8
P/CEPS	15.9	13.5	13.2	10.4
EV/EBITDA	13.6	11.3	10.4	7.9
EV/Sales	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4
Dividend Yield (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
FCFF Yield (%)	(3.0)	-	3.0	4.6
PEG Ratio	42.1	1.1	36.4	0.4

Source: Company, PL

Price Chart



Recommendation History

No.	Date	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	08-Jul-26	BUY	406	261
2	23-May-26	Buy	411	295
3	08-Apr-26	BUY	387	296
4	06-Mar-26	BUY	413	316

Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	Apeejay Surrendra Park Hotels	BUY	165	124
2	Chalet Hotels	BUY	991	805
3	Delhivery	HOLD	503	473
4	DOMS Industries	Buy	2703	2253
5	Flair Writing Industries	BUY	406	261
6	Imagicaaworld Entertainment	BUY	62	47
7	Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation	BUY	712	499
8	InterGlobe Aviation	Hold	4520	5024
9	Lemon Tree Hotels	BUY	143	108
10	Mahindra Logistics	Buy	507	391
11	Nazara Technologies	BUY	378	353
12	PVR Inox	BUY	1307	1064
13	Safari Industries (India)	Buy	1953	1505
14	Samhi Hotels	BUY	201	174
15	TCI Express	HOLD	576	580
16	V.I.P. Industries	SELL	245	300
17	Zee Entertainment Enterprises	BUY	116	94

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

BUY	: > 15%
Accumulate	: 5% to 15%
Hold	: +5% to -5%
Reduce	: -5% to -15%
Sell	: < -15%
Not Rated (NR)	: No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	: Rating likely to change shortly

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

Indian Clients

We/I Mr. Jinesh Joshi MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

US Clients

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

Corporate Office: 6th Floor, Tower 2B South Annex, One World Centre, 841, Senapati Bapat Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai - 400013

Registered Office: 3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018

Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209

www.plindia.com

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd, which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipients particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report.

PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report.

PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Jinesh Joshi MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months. Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.