

# Kirloskar Pneumatic Company (KKPC IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs1,047 | TP: Rs1,620

December 4, 2025

# Management Meet Update

■ Change in Estimates | ■ Target | ■ Reco

#### **Change in Estimates**

	Current		Pre	vious
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E
Rating	В	UY	В	UY
<b>Target Price</b>	1,6	520	1,	620
Sales (Rs. m)	21,187	25,002	21,187	25,002
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	4,026	4,818	4,026	4,818
% Chng.	-	-		
EPS (Rs.)	44.5	53.7	44.5	53.7
% Chng.	-	-		

#### **Key Financials - Consolidated**

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Sales (Rs. m)	16,402	18,294	21,187	25,002
EBITDA (Rs. m)	2,919	3,348	4,026	4,818
Margin (%)	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.3
PAT (Rs. m)	2,151	2,421	2,882	3,477
EPS (Rs.)	33.2	37.4	44.5	53.7
Gr. (%)	51.9	12.7	19.0	20.7
DPS (Rs.)	10.3	11.8	14.0	16.9
Yield (%)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
RoE (%)	21.3	20.5	21.0	21.7
RoCE (%)	25.2	24.5	25.5	26.4
EV/Sales (x)	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	22.1	19.1	15.6	12.7
PE (x)	31.5	28.0	23.5	19.5
P/BV (x)	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.9

Key Data	KIRP.BO   KKPC IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.1,818 / Rs.953
Sensex / Nifty	85,107 / 25,986
Market Cap	Rs.68bn/ \$ 753m
Shares Outstanding	65m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.76.26m

# Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	38.84
Foreign	6.81
Domestic Institution	28.24
Public & Others	26.11
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

#### Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(6.5)	(19.8)	(40.2)
Relative	(7.7)	(23.9)	(43.2)

#### **Amit Anwani**

amitanwani@plindia.com | 91-22-66322250

#### **Prathmesh Salunkhe**

prathmeshsalunkhe@plindia.com | 91-22-66322324

#### **Hitesh Agarwal**

hiteshagarwal@plindia.com | 91-22-66322535

# Non-gas growth in sight despite macro challenges

We interacted with the management of Kirloskar Pneumatic Company (KKPC) and discussed the prevailing macro environment, financial outlook, and progress across new product platforms. The management highlighted that both public and private capex remains subdued, resulting in delays in order finalizations and dispatches. Despite this, the company is confident of delivering double-digit revenue growth with stable margins in FY26, supported by resilient consumption-led demand. The Tezcatlipoca platform continues to scale well, with 115 units sold to date, and is expected to capture 75-80% market share, while strong momentum in Tyche positions the company to achieve ~200 unit sales in FY26. KKPC's entry into the Rs50bn commercial refrigeration market through Zephyros, is expected to become a meaningful growth driver, potentially contributing peak annual revenue of ~Rs10bn starting FY27. Meanwhile, Gas Compression continues to face headwinds due to the absence of large project awards and muted orders. The stock is trading at PE of 23.5x/19.5x on FY27/28E earnings. We maintain our 'BUY' rating valuing the stock at PE of 33x Sep'27E (same as earlier) arriving at TP of Rs1,620 (same as earlier).

Project executions and order finalizations remain key monitorables in the short term. Despite the macro challenges, we believe KKPC is well placed for healthy long-term growth driven by 1) product launches in Air Compression (Tezcatlipoca, ARiA) to capture centrifugal and low-end screw compressor markets that are import-dominated; 2) new products – Calana and Jarilo – launched to address opportunities in CNG daughter stations and CBG plants, respectively; 3) launch of Tyche and Khione, and acquisition of S&C India to enhance penetration in commercial and industrial refrigeration; 4) focus on building in-house IP and backward integration capabilities; and 5) strong cash flows and balance sheet.

# **Key takeaways:**

#### Sector & demand environment

- The investment climate remains muted, with private sector capex still subdued and government-led project execution progressing slowly, except in defense.
- On-ground clearance delays are expected to continue for another 6 months, affecting order finalization cycles.
- Consumption-driven demand remains the primary growth lever, and is expected to sustain business momentum in the near term even as project-driven orders stay weak.

#### Guidance & outlook

The company expects Q3FY26 revenue of ~Rs5.0bn, with H2FY26 revenue exceeding Rs10.0bn, implying double-digit growth for the year.

December 4, 2025 1



- Several large customer packages have been completed and are scheduled for dispatch in the coming months, supporting the revenue trajectory.
- Margins are expected to remain stable through FY26 at ~18%, despite the softer project environment.
- Due to a slowdown in project finalizations, the company anticipates
   Rs2.0-4.0bn lower order intake in FY26.
- Weak project inflows may challenge the ability to deliver 20%+ growth in FY27, despite the strength in consumption-led segments.

## Order intake & pipeline dynamics

- The company has secured major orders in non-compression categories, though overall order intake remains Rs2.0-4.0bn below internal targets.
- Project orders are expected to remain limited, reinforcing the dependence on consumption-led products such as Tezcatlipoca and Tyche.
- Importantly, the new large orders carry higher margins than those in the traditional compression business, offering a favorable profitability mix going forward.

#### ■ Tezcatlipoca anticipated to capture 75-80% market share

- The company has sold 115 units so far, and aims to dominate the segment as the only Indian OEM, given that all competing products are currently imported.
- The management expects to capture 75–80% market share, supported by strong demand from textiles, pharma, carbon black and allied industries.
- The present addressable opportunity is ~Rs3.0bn with the current range of Tezcatlipoca offerings. Once the company launches full range of Tezcatlipoca, it can address the full market potential of ~Rs5.0bn.

#### ■ Refrigeration Compression could contribute to ~50% of revenue

- The Refrigeration Compression segment has the potential to expand to
   ~50% of the revenue mix over time.
- Khione is expected to secure a meaningful share in the screw compressor market, further strengthening the company's presence in industrial refrigeration.

# ■ Tyche to capture ~10% market share by FY26

- The company aims to take a significant share of the 2,000-unit domestic market, which is currently fully import-dependent.
- Tyche volumes are expected to reach ~200 units in FY26, marking the beginning of a broader localization-led opportunity.

December 4, 2025 2



#### Zephyros to be major growth driver

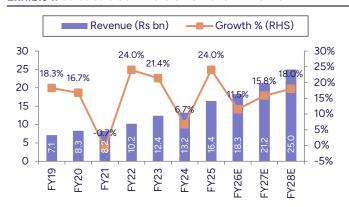
- The broader Rs250bn comfort air conditioning market includes a Rs50bn opportunity that the company is directly targeting through its commercial refrigeration solutions.
- Zephyros, built on ammonia refrigerant technology (zero ozone depletion, zero global warming potential), delivers 20%+ higher efficiency than competitive compressors and is positioned as a superior ESGcompliant solution.
- The company will initially offer integrated packages, priced 15-20% below competing systems, before exploring strategic partnerships for scale-up.
- Major competitors include Voltas, Daikin, and Blue Star, placing Zephyros in a premium competitive arena.
- The company has planned capex of Rs2.0-3.0bn for the new Zephyros factories (to be put up in Saswad and Nashik) with a total capacity of ~6,000 packages annually.
- It expects to achieve ~Rs10.0bn of peak annual revenue, with phased operational rampup over the next 3 years. Current installed capacity supports 1,000 packages.
- Zephyros will be a small contributor in FY27, scaling meaningfully in FY28 and beyond.
- The PLI scheme alone will contribute to sales-linked incentives of 4–6% over the next 2-5 years.
- The business will proceed with or without PLI support, reflecting strategic commitment to the platform.
- Exports remain a non-core focus area, with full-year revenue expected to be
   Rs12.5-13.0bn, primarily from packaged solutions in the MENA region.
- Gas Compression continues to see headwinds
  - The macro environment remains very weak for the company's Gas
     Compression business due to softer private and public capex.
  - CNG packages in particular are impacted by slower order finalizations and project executions.
  - The management remains cautious about its Gas Compression business over the next 6 months.
  - Gas Compression segment revenue mix is expected to go down from ~40% in FY25 to ~30% in FY26-27.

December 4, 2025



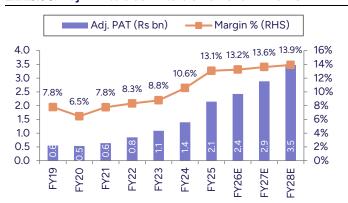
# **Story in Charts**

Exhibit 1: Sales to clock ~15% CAGR over FY25-28E



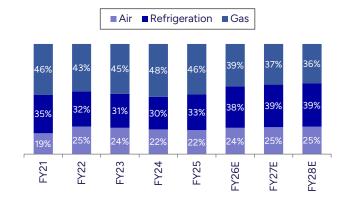
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Adj PAT to clock 17.5% CAGR over FY25-28E



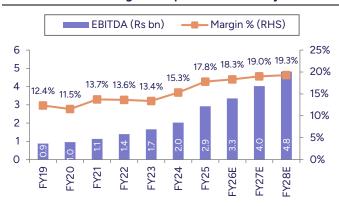
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: Refrigeration segment to command higher mix



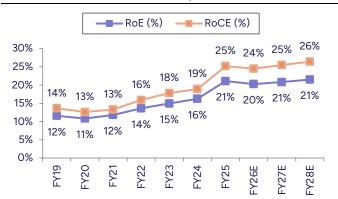
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: EBITDA margin to improve to ~19.3% by FY28E



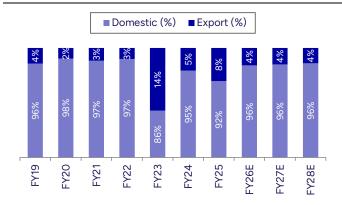
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: Return ratios to trend upwards



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: Exports remain a non-focus business for KKPC



Source: Company, PL

December 4, 2025



# **Financials**

Income Stateme	ent (	Rs	m)
----------------	-------	----	----

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenues	16,402	18,294	21,187	25,002
YoY gr. (%)	24.0	11.5	15.8	18.0
Cost of Goods Sold	8,649	9,513	11,017	12,959
Gross Profit	7,753	8,781	10,170	12,044
Margin (%)	47.3	48.0	48.0	48.2
Employee Cost	1,789	2,067	2,352	2,725
Other Expenses	3,045	3,366	3,793	4,500
EBITDA	2,919	3,348	4,026	4,818
YoY gr. (%)	44.3	14.7	20.2	19.7
Margin (%)	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.3
Depreciation and Amortization	291	347	414	460
EBIT	2,628	3,001	3,612	4,358
Margin (%)	16.0	16.4	17.0	17.4
Net Interest	4	2	2	3
Other Income	222	238	244	294
Profit Before Tax	2,808	3,237	3,853	4,649
Margin (%)	17.1	17.7	18.2	18.6
Total Tax	696	816	971	1,172
Effective tax rate (%)	24.8	25.2	25.2	25.2
Profit after tax	2,113	2,421	2,882	3,477
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	2,151	2,421	2,882	3,477
YoY gr. (%)	51.9	12.5	19.0	20.7
Margin (%)	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(39)	-	-	-
Reported PAT	2,113	2,421	2,882	3,477
YoY gr. (%)	58.5	14.6	19.0	20.7
Margin (%)	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.9
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	2,113	2,421	2,882	3,477
Equity Shares O/s (m)	65	65	65	65
EPS (Rs)	33.2	37.4	44.5	53.7

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m	)			
Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	5,115	5,751	6,444	6,937
Tangibles	4,859	5,457	6,115	6,583
Intangibles	257	294	329	354
Acc: Dep / Amortization	1,962	2,309	2,723	3,183
Tangibles	1,743	2,068	2,456	2,887
Intangibles	219	241	267	296
Net fixed assets	3,154	3,442	3,721	3,754
Tangibles	3,115	3,389	3,659	3,695
Intangibles	38	53	62	59
Capital Work In Progress	213	327	334	341
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	1,873	2,136	2,142	2,511
Net Deferred tax assets	(182)	(182)	(182)	(182)
Other Non-Current Assets	3	4	4	5
Current Assets				
Investments	2,686	2,700	3,700	4,500
Inventories	2,154	2,707	3,076	3,630
Trade receivables	4,804	5,012	5,805	6,781
Cash & Bank Balance	670	1,177	1,508	2,270
Other Current Assets	551	476	530	600
Total Assets	16,472	18,954	21,939	25,702
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	130	130	130	130
Other Equity	10,833	12,556	14,643	17,213
Total Networth	10,962	12,686	14,773	17,342
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	6	6	6	6
Provisions	102	124	129	142
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	100	100	100	100
Trade payables	2,159	2,807	3,251	3,836
Other current liabilities	2,834	2,923	3,371	3,967
<b>Total Equity &amp; Liabilities</b>	16,472	18,954	21,939	25,702

Source: Company Data, PL Research

December 4, 2025



Cash	How	(Rs	m)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	2,808	3,237	3,853	4,649
Add. Depreciation	291	347	414	460
Add. Interest	4	2	2	3
Less Financial Other Income	222	238	244	294
Add. Other	(73)	-	-	-
Op. profit before WC changes	3,031	3,586	4,269	5,111
Net Changes-WC	(227)	(546)	(470)	(605)
Direct tax	(654)	(816)	(971)	(1,172)
Net cash from Op. activities	2,150	2,224	2,828	3,335
Capital expenditures	(777)	(750)	(700)	(500)
Interest / Dividend Income	53	-	-	-
Others	(829)	(267)	(1,000)	(1,162)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(1,554)	(1,017)	(1,700)	(1,662)
Issue of share cap. / premium	29	-	-	-
Debt changes	1	-	-	-
Dividend paid	(486)	(698)	(795)	(908)
Interest paid	3	(2)	(2)	(3)
Others	(4)	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(458)	(699)	(797)	(910)
Net change in cash	138	507	331	762
Free Cash Flow	1,370	1,474	2,128	2,835

Source: Company Data, PL Research

# Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Net Revenue	3,426	5,916	2,817	3,864
YoY gr. (%)	(30.1)	114.9	(34.6)	12.8
Raw Material Expenses	1,767	3,338	1,388	2,022
Gross Profit	1,659	2,578	1,429	1,842
Margin (%)	48.4	43.6	50.7	47.7
EBITDA	494	1,097	333	585
YoY gr. (%)	(46.0)	179.4	(64.4)	18.4
Margin (%)	14.4	18.5	11.8	15.1
Depreciation / Depletion	65	71	75	78
EBIT	429	1,026	258	507
Margin (%)	12.5	17.3	9.2	13.1
Net Interest	1	3	2	5
Other Income	60	56	84	72
Profit before Tax	488	1,080	340	574
Margin (%)	14.3	18.3	12.1	14.9
Total Tax	121	241	87	136
Effective tax rate (%)	24.7	22.3	25.6	23.7
Profit after Tax	368	839	253	438
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	368	839	253	438
YoY gr. (%)	5.3	22.3	(5.9)	(35.1,
Margin (%)	10.7	14.2	9.0	11.3
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	(39)	-	-
Reported PAT	368	801	253	438
YoY gr. (%)	5.3	33.0	(5.9)	(35.1,
Margin (%)	10.7	13.5	9.0	11.3
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	368	801	253	438
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	65	65	65	65
EPS (Rs)	5.7	13.0	3.9	6.8

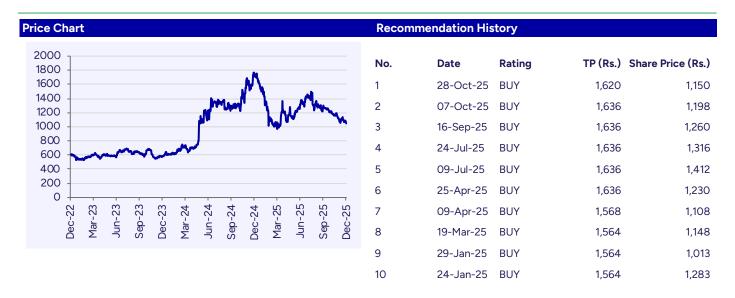
Source: Company Data, PL Research

**Key Financial Metrics** 

Rey i manciai rietiics				
Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	33.2	37.4	44.5	53.7
CEPS	37.7	42.7	50.9	60.8
BVPS	169.1	195.8	228.1	267.7
FCF	21.1	22.8	32.9	43.8
DPS	10.3	11.8	14.0	16.9
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	25.2	24.5	25.5	26.4
ROIC	27.9	26.8	30.1	33.5
RoE	21.3	20.5	21.0	21.7
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
Net Working Capital (Days)	107	98	97	96
Valuation(x)				
PER	31.5	28.0	23.5	19.5
P/B	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.9
P/CEPS	27.8	24.5	20.6	17.2
EV/EBITDA	22.1	19.1	15.6	12.7
EV/Sales	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.4
Dividend Yield (%)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6

Source: Company Data, PL Research





**Analyst Coverage Universe** 

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	ABB India	Accumulate	5,540	5,017
2	Apar Industries	Hold	9,744	9,252
3	BEML	Hold	1,982	1,987
4	Bharat Electronics	Hold	407	426
5	BHEL	Hold	250	246
6	Carborundum Universal	Hold	894	901
7	Cummins India	Hold	4,172	4,292
8	Elgi Equipments	Accumulate	561	500
9	Engineers India	BUY	255	200
10	GE Vernova T&D India	Accumulate	3,531	3,171
11	Grindwell Norton	Hold	1,744	1,676
12	Harsha Engineers International	Hold	407	388
13	Hindustan Aeronautics	BUY	5,507	4,749
14	Ingersoll-Rand (India)	Accumulate	4,271	3,804
15	Kalpataru Projects International	BUY	1,494	1,256
16	KEC International	BUY	932	768
17	Kirloskar Pneumatic Company	BUY	1,620	1,150
18	Larsen & Toubro	BUY	4,766	3,958
19	Praj Industries	Hold	353	335
20	Siemens	Accumulate	3,470	3,084
21	Siemens Energy India	Accumulate	3,566	3,163
22	Thermax	Accumulate	3,513	3,061
23	Triveni Turbine	Accumulate	609	543
24	Voltamp Transformers	BUY	10,318	7,845

## PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock

December 4, 2025 7



## **ANALYST CERTIFICATION**

#### (Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Amit Anwani- MBA (Finance), Mr. Prathmesh Salunkhe- MBA Finance, Mr. Hitesh Agarwal- MBA Finance Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

## (US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

#### **DISCLAIMER**

## **Indian Clients**

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months. PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Amit Anwani- MBA (Finance), Mr. Prathmesh Salunkhe- MBA Finance, Mr. Hitesh Agarwal- MBA Finance Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

#### **US Clients**

company in the past twelve months

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

#### Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 <a href="https://www.plindia.com">www.plindia.com</a>