

Kansai Nerolac Paints (KNPL IN)

Q1FY27 Result Update

August 04, 2026

☒ Estimate Change | ☒ Target | ☐ Reco.

Change in Estimates

	Current		Previous	
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E
Rating	Accumulate		Accumulate	
Target Price	259		248	
Sales (INR mn)	85,695	91,233	85,695	91,233
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (INR mn)	11,123	12,304	10,781	12,030
% Chng.	3.2	2.3		
EPS (INR)	9.3	10.1	8.9	9.9
% Chng.	4.5	2.0		

Key Data

KANE.BO | KNPL IN

BSE Code	500165
NSE Code	KANSAINER
52-W High / Low	INR 264 / INR 157
Face Value	1
Sensex / Nifty	78,639 / 24,774
Market Cap	INR 165 bn / \$ 1,727 mn
Shares Outstanding	808.78 mn
3M Avg. Daily Value	INR 132.49 mn

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoters	74.96
FII's	4.03
Mutual Funds	4.31
Domestic Institutions	7.57
Public & Others	9.13
Promoter's Pledge (INR bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	(3.9)	3.2	(10.8)	(18.6)
Relative	(5.0)	1.0	(5.0)	(16.6)

Key Financials - Standalone

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Sales (INR mn)	74,967	77,392	85,695	91,233
EBITDA (INR mn)	9,741	9,862	11,123	12,304
Margin (%)	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.5
PAT (INR mn)	6,647	6,653	7,525	8,182
EV (INR mn)	143,483	139,076	142,904	142,922
Total Debt (INR mn)	-	-	-	-
C&C Eq. (INR mn)	2,602	1,921	893	474
EPS (INR)	8.2	8.2	9.3	10.1
Gr. (%)	(3.0)	0.1	13.1	8.7
DPS (INR)	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.3
Yield (%)	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6
RoE (%)	11.1	10.2	10.8	10.8
RoCE (%)	13.0	11.7	12.5	12.9
EV/Sales (x)	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	14.7	14.1	12.8	11.6
PE (x)	24.8	24.7	21.9	20.1
P/BV (x)	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1

Steady demand outlook across deco & industrial

Quick Pointers

- Q2FY27 to see full impact of high-cost inventory, however 5% price hike in 1Q27 will cushion margin pressure
- FY27 margin guidance maintained at 13-14%
- New capex of ~6bn for over 2.5 years focused on Auto, power coatings and backward integration.

We increase our FY27/FY28 EPS estimates by 4.5%/2.0% led by 1) healthy H2 outlook driven by strong festive season 2) EBITDA margin guidance of 13-14% despite geopolitical volatility and 3) sustained healthy traction in auto/industrial paints.

KNPL has announced a Rs6bn capex towards automotive powder coatings, including backward integration into automotive paints through resin manufacturing. The capex will be incurred over ~2-2.5 years, in addition to the regular annual capex of Rs1.5-2bn. Management expects ROCE of 15-18%, with potential upside in yield.

KNPL's focus on decorative innovations, increasing distribution, project business and increasing share in total pie remains intact. We expect 7.3% volume CAGR and ~80bps margin expansion over FY26-28. We estimate a CAGR of 8.6% in sales and 10.9% in EPS over FY26-28 and value the stock at 25xJun28 EPS which gives a target price of Rs259 (Rs248 earlier). KNPL trades at inexpensive valuations of 20.2xFY28 EPS which caps downside in the stock. Retain Accumulate.

Revenues grew 10.2%; Volume growth ~5.3%

- Revenues grew by 10.2% YoY to Rs23bn (PLe: Rs23.7bn)
- We estimate volume growth of 5.3% with decorative volumes growing by low single digits and industrial paints volumes growing in high single digits
- Gross margins contracted by 108bps YoY to 35% (PLe: 33.5%)
- EBITDA grew by 7.7% YoY to Rs3.4bn (PLe:Rs3.38bn); Margins contracted by 34bps YoY to 14.6% (PLe:14.2%)
- Adjusted PAT grew by 5.9% YoY to Rs2.44bn (PLe:Rs2.33bn)

Quarter Summary

Y/e Mar	Q1'27E	Q1'27A	% Var.	Q1'26A	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales (INR mn)	23,692	22,995	-3.0	20,874	10.0
EBITDA (INR mn)	3,388	3,359	-1.0	3,120	8.0
Margin (%)	14.3	14.6	30 bps	14.9	-30 bps
PAT (INR mn)	2,339	2,423	4.0	2,309	5.0

Source: Company, PL

Vishwa Solanki
vishwasolanki@plindia.com | +91-22-66322244

Amnish Aggarwal
amnishaggarwal@plindia.com | +91-22-66322233

Parth Thakker
parththakker@plindia.com | +91-22-66322222

Conference Call Highlights

- Demand in 1Q was led by industrial business with Automotive/powder/performance coating seeing strong growth while auto refinishes witnessed flattish growth
- Demand momentum in H2 to remain stronger than H1 led by healthy festive season
- Management expects to maintain Q2FY27 margins on YoY basis, anticipating the full impact of decorative and industrial price increases, despite high-cost inventory
- For Q1, the consolidated pricing growth was about 5%, with industrial price hikes around 5%, and an additional 3% for decorative and 3-5% for industrial are expected in Q2 with industrial segment's price increases typically lag raw material cost changes, taking one to two quarters to fully reflect the impact
- Volume growth for decorative came in at low single digit in 1Q
- Competitive intensity remains at high levels especially in decorative segment
- Project business delivered double digit growth with presence now at 80+ cities
- Construction chemical/wood finishes delivered double digit/high single digit growth
- KNPL board has approved Rs6bn capex with 66,000 KL per annum coatings capacity & ~10,000 MT per annum resin capacity while normal annual capex remains at Rs1.5-2bn. The capex will be undertaken in the span of 2-2.5 years
- The expected ROCE for the new Capex is anticipated to be in line with current levels 15-18%, with future incremental capacity additions expected to yield higher ROCE
- Resin expansion is primarily for automotive coatings backward integration.
- FY27 EBITDA margin guidance of 13-14% remains unchanged. Medium-term aspiration remains towards the upper end of 14%+.

Exhibit 1: Quarterly Estimates

	1QFY27	YoY gr. (%)	Q2FY27E	YoY gr. (%)	Q3FY27E	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY27E	YoY gr. (%)
Sales	22,995	10.2	20,768	11.0	21,267	11.5	20,665	10.3
EBITDA	3,359	7.7	2,347	10.8	2,871	16.1	2,547	18.4
Margin (%)	14.6		11.3		13.5		12.3	
Adj PAT	2,423	5.0	1,583	15.6	1,915	16.4	1,603	20.7

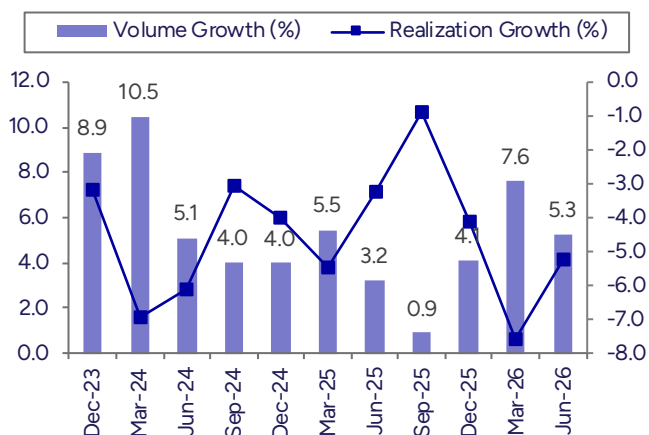
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Sales grew 10.2% YoY; GM / EBITDA margin decreased by 108bps/ 34bps YoY respectively

Y/e March	Q1FY27	Q1FY26	YoY gr. (%)	1Q27E	Var %	Q4FY26	FY27E	FY26	YoY gr. (%)
Total Revenue	22,995	20,874	10.2	23,692	(2.9)	18,734	77,392	74,967	3.2
Gross Profit	8,055	7,538	6.9	7,937	1.5	6,481	27,349	26,441	3.4
% of NS	35.0	36.1	(1.1)	33.5	1.5	34.6	35.3	35.3	0.1
Other Expenses	4,696	4,418	6.3	4,549	3.2	4,329	17,487	16,700	4.7
% of NS	20.4	21.2	(0.7)	19.2	1.2	23.1	22.6	22.3	0.3
EBITDA	3,359	3,120	7.7	3,388	(0.9)	2,151	9,862	9,741	1.2
Margins %	14.6	14.9	(0.3)	14.3	0.3	11.5	12.7	13.0	(0.3)
Depreciation	591	512	15.3	595	(0.7)	591	2,214	1,937	14.3
Interest	50	36	38.2	54	(8.1)	53	184	151	22.0
PBT from operations	2,719	2,572	5.7	2,739	(0.7)	1,508	7,465	7,654	(2.5)
Other Income	561	529	6.1	400	40.3	340	1,525	1,421	7.3
PBT	3,280	3,101	5.8	3,139	4.5	1,847	8,989	9,074	(0.9)
Tax	834	792	5.3	800	4.2	519	2,338	2,427	(3.7)
Tax rate %	25.4	25.6	(0.1)	25.5	(0.1)	28.1	26.0	26.8	(0.7)
Adjusted PAT	2,446	2,309	5.9	2,339	4.6	1,328	6,652	6,647	0.1

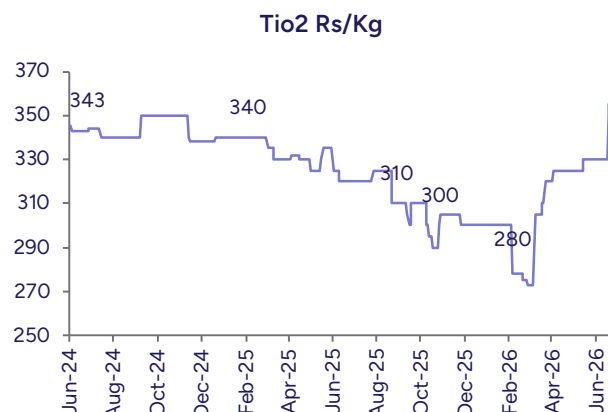
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Volume up by ~5.3%



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: Tio2 prices are up by 1.1% YoY



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: KNPL's Product Portfolio & New launches



Source: Company, PL

Financials

Income Statement (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenues	74,967	77,392	85,695	91,233
YoY gr. (%)	1.4	3.2	10.7	6.5
Cost of Goods Sold	48,526	50,043	55,804	58,903
Gross Profit	26,441	27,349	29,891	32,330
Margin (%)	35.3	35.3	34.9	35.4
Employee Cost	4,472	4,903	5,356	5,793
Other Expenses	7,332	7,245	7,884	8,348
EBITDA	9,741	9,862	11,123	12,304
YoY gr. (%)	(4.8)	1.2	12.8	10.6
Margin (%)	13.0	12.7	13.0	13.5
Depreciation and Amortization	1,937	2,214	2,415	2,601
EBIT	7,805	7,648	8,708	9,703
Margin (%)	10.4	9.9	10.2	10.6
Net Interest	151	184	228	296
Other Income	1,421	1,525	1,690	1,650
Profit Before Tax	9,074	8,989	10,169	11,057
Margin (%)	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.1
Total Tax	2,428	2,335	2,644	2,875
Effective Tax Rate (%)	26.8	26.0	26.0	26.0
Profit After Tax	6,647	6,653	7,525	8,182
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	6,647	6,653	7,525	8,182
YoY gr. (%)	(3.0)	0.1	13.1	8.7
Margin (%)	8.9	8.6	8.8	9.0
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	3,566	(455)	-	-
Reported PAT	10,213	6,198	7,525	8,182
YoY gr. (%)	(13.7)	(39.3)	21.4	8.7
Margin (%)	13.6	8.0	8.8	9.0
Other Comprehensive Income	(35)	67	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	10,178	6,265	7,525	8,182
Equity Shares O/s (mn)	808	809	809	809
EPS (INR)	8.2	8.2	9.3	10.1

Source: Company, PL

Balance Sheet (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	35,077	38,172	41,507	44,617
Tangibles	34,455	37,082	40,865	43,965
Intangibles	622	1,090	642	652
Acc: Dep / Amortization	15,606	17,387	19,320	21,393
Tangibles	15,097	16,821	18,697	20,711
Intangibles	509	566	623	682
Net Fixed Assets	19,471	20,785	22,186	23,224
Tangibles	19,358	20,261	22,168	23,254
Intangibles	113	524	19	(30)
Capital Work In Progress	2,210	1,693	1,800	4,800
Goodwill	2	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	1,317	1,297	866	887
Net Deferred Tax Assets	(1,553)	(1,572)	(1,650)	(1,733)
Other Non-Current Assets	4,955	5,463	5,837	6,916
Current Assets				
Investments	18,460	23,614	20,814	21,214
Inventories	16,097	14,929	19,613	20,881
Trade Receivables	12,747	13,798	14,018	14,924
Cash & Bank Balance	2,602	1,921	893	474
Other Current Assets	1,603	1,697	2,100	2,235
Total Assets	79,692	85,385	88,299	95,738
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	808	809	809	809
Other Equity	62,854	66,149	71,870	77,424
Total Network	63,662	66,958	72,679	78,232
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	210	169	186	205
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	-	-	-	-
Trade Payables	10,237	10,754	8,531	9,151
Other Current Liabilities	2,637	4,228	2,495	2,838
Total Equity & Liabilities	79,692	85,386	88,299	95,738

Source: Company, PL

Cash Flow (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	9,074	8,989	10,169	11,057
Add. Depreciation	1,937	2,214	2,415	2,601
Add. Interest	151	184	228	296
Less Financial Other Income	1,421	1,525	1,690	1,650
Add. Other	4,701	(585)	1,204	(177)
Op. Profit before WC Changes	15,863	10,801	14,017	13,777
Net Changes-WC	(5,922)	(1,317)	(6,446)	(1,758)
Direct Tax	(3,654)	(2,335)	(2,644)	(2,875)
Net Cash from Op. Activities	6,287	7,149	4,927	9,144
Capital Expenditures	(3,540)	(3,010)	(3,922)	(6,639)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	757	(1)	-	-
Net Cash from Inv. Activities	(2,783)	(3,011)	(3,922)	(6,639)
Issue of Share Cap. / Premium	(15)	(746)	622	-
Debt Changes	-	-	-	-
Dividend Paid	(3,031)	(2,224)	(2,426)	(2,628)
Interest Paid	(151)	(184)	(228)	(296)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net Cash from Fin. Activities	(3,198)	(3,154)	(2,033)	(2,924)
Net Change in Cash	306	984	(1,028)	(418)
Free Cash Flow	2,747	4,138	1,005	2,505

Source: Company, PL

Quarterly Financials (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	Q4FY26	Q1FY27
Net Revenues	18,710	19,074	18,734	22,995
YoY gr. (%)	0.4	3.5	7.6	10.2
Raw Material Expenses	12,158	12,295	12,254	14,941
Gross Profit	6,553	6,778	6,481	8,055
Margin (%)	35.0	35.5	34.6	35.0
EBITDA	2,119	2,473	2,151	3,359
YoY gr. (%)	(1.5)	0.2	21.0	7.7
Margin (%)	11.3	13.0	11.5	14.6
Depreciation / Depletion	525	585	591	613
EBIT	1,593	1,888	1,561	2,746
Margin (%)	8.5	9.9	8.3	11.9
Net Interest	38	58	53	50
Other Income	288	367	340	561
Profit before Tax	1,844	2,197	1,847	3,258
Margin (%)	9.9	11.5	9.9	14.2
Total Tax	475	552	519	834
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.7	25.1	28.1	25.6
Profit After Tax	1,369	1,645	1,328	2,423
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	1,369	1,645	1,328	2,423
YoY gr. (%)	5.2	(3.2)	7.6	5.0
Margin (%)	7.3	8.6	7.1	10.5
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	(333)	(120)	-
Reported PAT	1,369	1,312	1,209	2,423
YoY gr. (%)	5.2	(75.1)	(2.1)	5.0
Margin (%)	7.3	6.9	6.5	10.5
Other Comprehensive Income	(7)	58	22	1
Total Comprehensive Income	1,363	1,370	1,231	2,424
Avg. Shares O/s (mn)	808	808	808	808
EPS (INR)	1.7	2.0	1.6	3.0

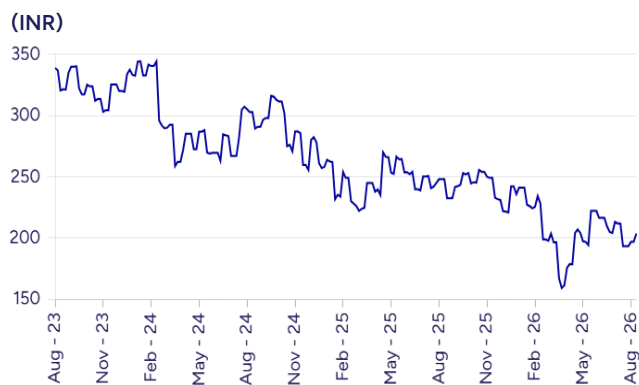
Source: Company, PL

Key Financial Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Per Share (INR)				
EPS	8.2	8.2	9.3	10.1
CEPS	10.6	11.0	12.3	13.3
BVPS	78.8	82.8	89.9	96.7
FCF	3.4	5.1	1.2	3.1
DPS	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.3
Return Ratio (%)				
RoCE	13.0	11.7	12.5	12.9
ROIC	14.6	14.2	13.4	13.4
RoE	11.1	10.2	10.8	10.8
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	-	-	-	-
Net Working Capital (Days)	91	85	107	107
Valuation (x)				
PER	24.7	24.7	21.8	20.1
P/B	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
P/CEPS	19.1	18.5	16.5	15.2
EV/EBITDA	14.7	14.1	12.8	11.6
EV/Sales	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
Dividend Yield (%)	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
FCFF Yield (%)	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.5
PEG Ratio	(8.4)	401.8	1.6	2.3

Source: Company, PL

Price Chart



Recommendation History

No.	Date	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	08-Jul-26	Accumulate	248	208
2	06-May-26	Accumulate	248	202
3	09-Apr-26	Accumulate	234	186
4	26-Feb-26	Accumulate	248	200
5	04-Feb-26	Accumulate	248	222
6	08-Jan-26	Accumulate	255	238
7	04-Nov-25	Accumulate	265	250
8	08-Oct-25	Accumulate	272	246
9	05-Aug-25	Accumulate	277	244
10	09-Jul-25	Accumulate	284	251

Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	Kansai Nerolac Paints	Accumulate	248	208
2	Mold-tek Packaging	Accumulate	730	692

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

BUY	: > 15%
Accumulate	: 5% to 15%
Hold	: +5% to -5%
Reduce	: -5% to -15%
Sell	: < -15%
Not Rated (NR)	: No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	: Rating likely to change shortly

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

Indian Clients

We/I Mr. Vishwa Solanki PGDM - Finance, Mr. Amnish Aggarwal MBA, CFA, Mr. Parth Thakker BFM, Passed CFA Level II Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

US Clients

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

Corporate Office: 6th Floor, Tower 2B South Annex, One World Centre, 841, Senapati Bapat Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai - 400013

Registered Office: 3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018

Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209

www.plindia.com

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd, which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipients particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report.

PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report.

PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Vishwa Solanki PGDM - Finance, Mr. Amnish Aggarwal MBA, CFA, Mr. Parth Thakker BFM, Passed CFA Level II Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months. Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.