

PSP Projects (PSPPL IN)

Q1FY27 Result Update

July 30, 2026

☒ Estimate Change | ☐ Target | ☒ Reco.

Change in Estimates

	Current		Previous	
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E
Rating	Accumulate		BUY	
Target Price	1,062		1,062	
Sales (INR mn)	43,412	53,916	43,412	53,916
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (INR mn)	3,292	4,104	3,292	4,103
% Chng.	-	-		
EPS (INR)	39.0	53.0	38.9	53.0
% Chng.	0.3	-		

Key Data

PSPP.BO | PSPPL IN

BSE Code	540544
NSE Code	PSPPROJECT
52-W High / Low	INR 1,143 / INR 569
Face Value	10
Sensex / Nifty	77,928 / 24,317
Market Cap	INR 38 bn / \$ 394 mn
Shares Outstanding	39.64 mn
3M Avg. Daily Value	INR 150.83 mn

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoters	68.82
FII's	2.10
Mutual Funds	2.53
Domestic Institutions	0.38
Public & Others	26.18
Promoter's Pledge (INR bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	(5.0)	20.8	26.8	21.9
Relative	(6.7)	19.3	33.9	27.5

Key Financials - Standalone

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Sales (INR mn)	24,683	29,895	43,412	53,916
EBITDA (INR mn)	1,781	1,795	3,292	4,104
Margin (%)	7.2	6.0	7.6	7.6
PAT (INR mn)	564	523	1,549	2,104
EV (INR mn)	38,341	36,742	35,993	34,533
Total Debt (INR mn)	2,715	3,172	2,878	2,613
C&C Eq. (INR mn)	2,078	4,133	4,588	5,783
EPS (INR)	14.2	13.2	39.1	53.1
Gr. (%)	(58.6)	(7.2)	195.9	35.9
DPS (INR)	-	-	-	-
Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
RoE (%)	5.3	4.2	11.6	13.8
RoCE (%)	7.4	6.1	13.8	16.4
EV/Sales (x)	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	21.5	20.5	10.9	8.4
PE (x)	66.8	72.0	24.3	17.9
P/BV (x)	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3

Softer margins; Guidance intact

Quick Pointers

- Margin below 7–8% guide on cost drag; recovery seen H2
- Order inflow soft in Q1FY27 at INR6bn, but to pick up with FY27E estimated at INR60–65bn

PSP Projects delivered a strong Q1FY27 operationally, with revenue growing 53% YoY, reflecting healthy execution momentum despite monsoon and labour-migration seasonality. Reported EBITDA margin stood at 6.4% (+166bps YoY) but came in below our 7.0% estimate and management's 7–8% guidance, as first-two-months revenue conversion lagged and employee cost ran elevated at 5.4% of sales; management expects margins to recover to 7%+ from H2FY27. Order inflow was muted at INR 6.3bn (~93% Adani); order book remained robust at INR 132.5bn (~4x TTM revenue, +103% YoY), with within-group projects at 70%. Management retained FY27 revenue guidance of INR 40–45bn (25%+ revenue growth post FY28E) and its net-debt-free target over the next 2–3 quarters, aided by interest-free mobilisation advances that continue to lower finance costs. The bid pipeline stands at INR 62bn (61% group), while the INR 70–80bn Commonwealth Games opportunity remains a potential upside yet to convert and is excluded from inflow guidance. We keep our earnings estimates and FY28E EPS largely unchanged. Stock is up 65% in FY27E so far, we change our rating to Accumulate (from BUY) on an unchanged earnings estimate and target price of INR 1,062 (20x FY28E EPS).

Q1FY27 operating beat, PAT miss on higher tax: Revenue grew 53.2% YoY to INR 7,853Mn, ahead of our estimate of INR 6,666 Mn. EBITDA stood at INR 505Mn, up 106.5% YoY, with margin at 6.4% versus 4.8% YoY- below our estimate of 7%, as cost of sales ran ~19% ahead of our estimate. PBT at INR 240 Mn was 7% above our estimate, but PAT came in at INR 152 Mn, 11% below our estimate, impacted by a higher-than-expected effective tax rate of ~37% and elevated depreciation, partly offset by lower interest costs (-32.5% YoY).

Quarter Summary

Y/e Mar	Q1'27E	Q1'27A	% Var.	Q1'26A	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales (INR mn)	6,666	7,853	17.8	5,128	53.2
EBITDA (INR mn)	467	505	8.3	245	106.5
Margin (%)	7.0	6.4	-57 bps	4.8	166 bps
PAT (INR mn)	170	152	-11.0	2	7,907.8

Source: Company, PL

Vishal Periwal
 vishalperiwal@plindia.com | +91-22-63782549

Shubham Shelar
 shubhamshelar@plindia.com | +91-22-66322222

Disha Mudda
 dishamudda@plindia.com | +91-22-66322222

Order book stable; inflows muted after a record FY26: Outstanding order book is at INR 132.5bn, +103% YoY (on a low Q1FY26 base) though marginally lower QoQ versus INR 134.5bn in March 2026, retaining strong multi-year visibility at ~4x TTM revenue. Adani projects form 70% of the order book (67% in FY26); 30% external - while government share eased to 23% (25% in FY26), extending the private-sector tilt; by segment, institutional (39%) and residential (37%) dominate. Order inflow was soft at INR 6.3bn during the quarter, a sharp step-down from the record FY26 run-rate (INR 109bn), reflecting monsoon-led seasonality and a high Q4 base. The bid book stands at INR 62bn (61% group / 39% external), with the INR 70-80bn Commonwealth Games opportunity flagged last quarter yet to convert into wins.

Balance sheet strengthens; net-debt-free target reiterated: Mobilisation advances stood at INR 8,360mn and are entirely interest-free, driving a 32.5% YoY reduction in finance costs to INR 754mn on lower working-capital-facility usage. Total debt remained modest at ~INR 2,550mn, with INR 6,530mn of sanctioned credit limits still available. Management targets a near-net-debt-free position over the next 2–3 quarters and retains FY27 guidance of INR 40–45bn revenue (25%+ growth) and 3–4% capex; it guided EBITDA margin to recover to 7%+ from H2FY27 as revenue scales and the Q1 employee-cost drag (5.4% of sales vs ~4.5% usual) normalises, while flagging the tax rate staying elevated through FY27 on non-deductible permanent differences.

Earnings call highlights

- **Guidance:** FY27 revenue guidance maintained at INR 40–45bn, with 25%+ growth to continue beyond FY27; all guidance is on a consolidated basis. Q1FY27 EBITDA margin of 6.4% was below the 7–8% guided band; management expects 7%+ from H2FY27 as revenue scales and employee-cost drag eases. Full-year 7–8% reaffirmed. Margin miss attributed to employee cost at 5.4% of sales (vs usual 4–4.5%) - first two months (Apr–May) saw low revenue conversion despite labour deployment. Capex guidance retained at 3–4% of revenue (INR 280mn in Q1).
- **Order book & inflows:** Order book at INR 132.5bn; Q1 inflow soft at INR 6.3bn, ~93% from Adani. 6 projects completed in the quarter. FY27 inflow expectation ~INR 50bn (mostly Adani, +/- a bit); order book targeted at 70–75% Adani / rest external. Bid pipeline INR 62bn (61% group / 39% external). Commonwealth Games opportunity: no clarity yet, control room being set up in Ahmedabad, nothing on paper; explicitly excluded from inflow guidance.

Execution is progressing across key sites - Matunga (the INR 20.26bn largest-ever order) at piling stage, Mahim foundation complete, SMC high-rise in finishing works (completion ~Jun-2027), and RVNL nearing handover of 2 of 3 buildings — supporting the H2 revenue ramp management is guiding to.

- **Margins / business model:** All Adani projects are pass-through (cost-plus); minimal raw material/geopolitical cost risk. ~30% external (non-Adani) book, ~INR 50–60bn, largely nearing completion. Adani projects run at ~6–7% EBITDA; PSP's own projects at 8–9%. Adani's contribution is ~55–60% of Q1 revenue.
- **Balance sheet:** Mobilisation advance INR 8,360mn, entirely interest-free; finance costs down on lower working-capital-facility usage. Expects to turn near-net-debt-free over next 2–3 quarters. Total debt modest (~INR 2,550mn); INR 6,530mn of credit limits available. Tax rate to stay elevated full-year (~higher than 25%) due to permanent, non-deductible differences.
- **Project / collection updates:** Mumbai: Mahim foundation done; Matunga piling done. UP medical colleges (3 projects) near signing; receivables + unbilled collection expected to close by ~end-Aug / mid-Sep. SDB (Surat Diamond Bourse) receivables: ~INR 900mn outstanding, no clear timeline; management meeting client shortly. Precast: INR 1.5–2.0bn revenue expected for the full year, margins in line with overall business.
- **Strategy:** No new segments; stays in building construction (incl. data centres/commercial as buildings). Geographic focus Gujarat + Mumbai. Dharavi: 2 Adani projects worth ~INR 30bn in the book (~32,000 houses); PSP holds right of first refusal on further phases — a multi-year (5–6yr) opportunity contingent on execution on these first two. Team being scaled 1.5–2x to handle a larger Adani project pipeline.

Exhibit 1: Quarterly Estimates

(INR mn)	Q1FY27	YoY gr. (%)	Q2FY27	YoY gr. (%)	Q3FY27	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY27	YoY gr. (%)
Sales	7,853	53%	9,365	35%	11,183	45%	15,012	48%
EBITDA	505	107%	609	27%	839	62%	1,340	143%
Margin (%)	6%	166.3bps	7%	-43.3bps	8%	77.0bps	9%	348.5bps
Adj. PAT	152	7908%	208	40%	332	106%	857	305%

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Q1FY27 Result Overview (INR mn)

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY27	Q1FY26	YoY gr. (%)	Q1FY27E	% Var	Q4FY26	QoQ gr. (%)	FY27E	FY26	YoY gr. (%)
Revenue	7,853	5,128	53.2	6,666	18%	10,118	-22.4	43,412	29,895	45.2
Cost of Sales ex Depri	7,348	4,883	50.5	6,199	19%	9,567	-23.2	40,120	28,100	42.8
EBITDA	505	245	106.5	467	8%	550	-8.2	3,292	1,795	83.4
Margin %	6.4	4.8	166bps	7.0	-57bps	5.4	99bps	7.58	6.00	158bps
Depreciation	231	169	36.8	186	24%	264	-12.5	1,036	865	19.7
Other Income	41	40	2.7	44	-7%	90	-54.6	233	212	10.2
Interest Expensed	75	112	-32.5	101	-25%	112	-32.8	410	452	-9.3
Pretax Profit	240	4	5,733.6	224	7%	265	-9.4	2,079	689	201.9
Tax	88	2	3,880.5	54	64%	53	65.7	556	314	76.8
PAT	152	2	7,907.8	170	-11%	212	-28.3	1,549	523	196.2

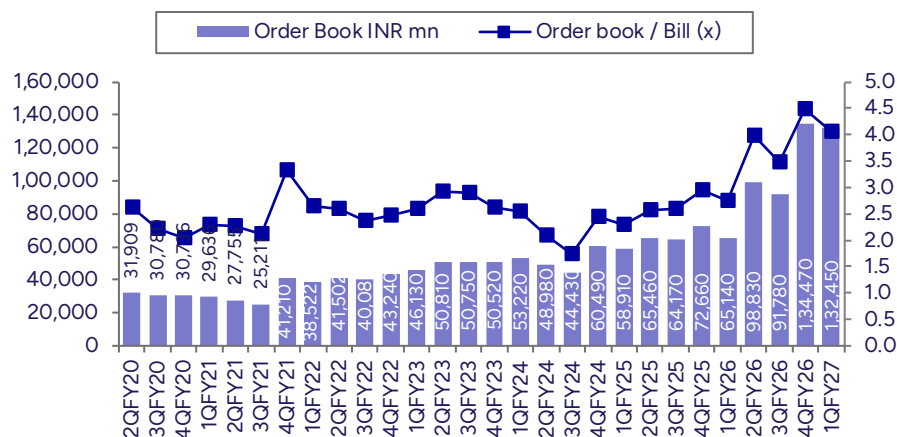
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Key annual operational and financial metrics

INR mn	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Order Book	29,780	29,690	41,210	43,240	50,520	60,490	72,660	1,34,470	1,56,058	1,82,142
Order Inflow	14,150	14,734	23,702	18,020	34,208	34,980	35,060	1,09,250	65,000	80,000
Book to bill x			2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.1
Revenue	10,440	14,993	12,409	17,488	19,266	24,625	24,683	29,895	43,412	53,916
Change yoy, %	0	0	-17	41	10	28	0	21	45	24
EBITDA	1,489	1,910	1,348	2,565	2,250	2,616	1,781	1,795	3,292	4,104
EBITDA Margin %	14.3	12.7	10.9	14.7	11.7	10.6	7.2	6.0	7.6	7.6
PAT	902	1,292	835	1,620	1,330	1,239	564	523	1,549	2,104
Change yoy, %	40.2	43.3	(35.4)	93.9	(17.9)	(6.9)	(54.4)	(7.2)	195.9	35.9
PAT Margin %	8.6	8.6	6.7	9.3	6.9	5.0	2.3	1.8	3.6	3.9
WC as a % of sales	6.0	14.3	18.0	21.3	22.6	32.6	38.0	23.4	18.9	16.7
Net debt (INR bn)	-1,967	-1,245	-1,478	-955	-971	2,300	637	-961	-1,710	-3,171
Net debt/ equity (x)	-0.53	-0.27	-0.27	-0.14	-0.12	0.25	0.05	-0.08	-0.12	-0.20
Capex (INR bn)	472	313	713	741	887	1,282	398	1,678	1,000	1,000
CFO (INR bn)	277	190	708	1,205	431	-2,268	545	3,374	1,710	2,577
CFO/ EBITDA	19%	10%	53%	47%	19%	-87%	31%	188%	52%	63%
ROE		14	17	26	18	14	5	4	12	14
- Asset Turn		3.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
- PAT Margin		8.6	6.7	9.3	6.9	5.0	2.3	1.8	3.6	3.9
- Leverage		0.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7
PER		26	41	21	26	28	67	72	24	18

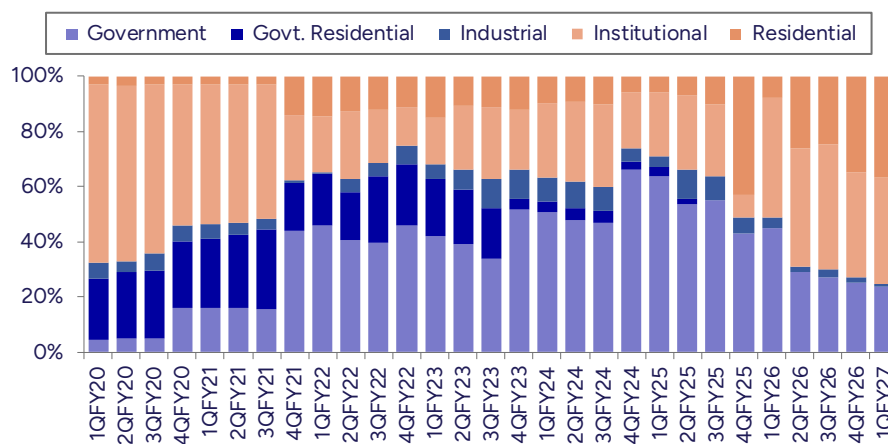
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: Order book provides strong visibility



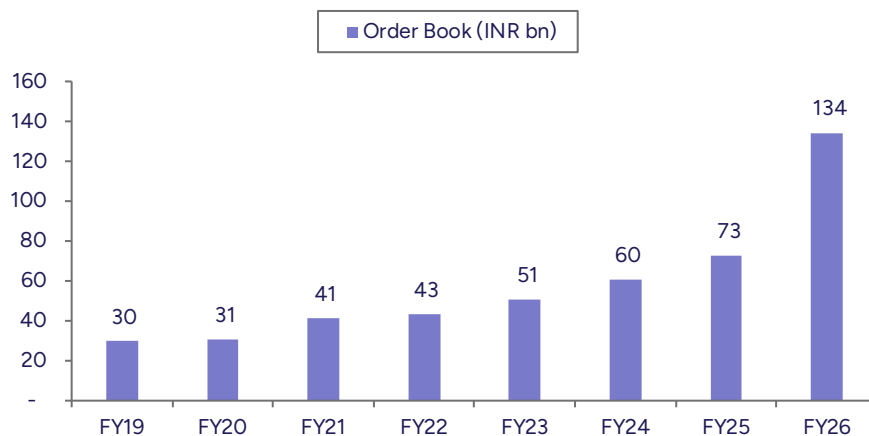
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: Diversified order book catering to multiple segments



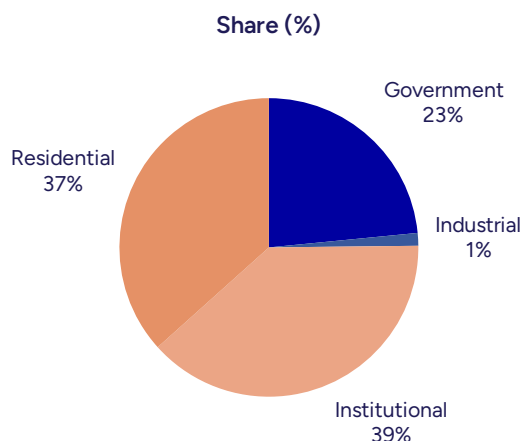
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: Order book growing over the years



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 7: Order book composition as on Q1FY27



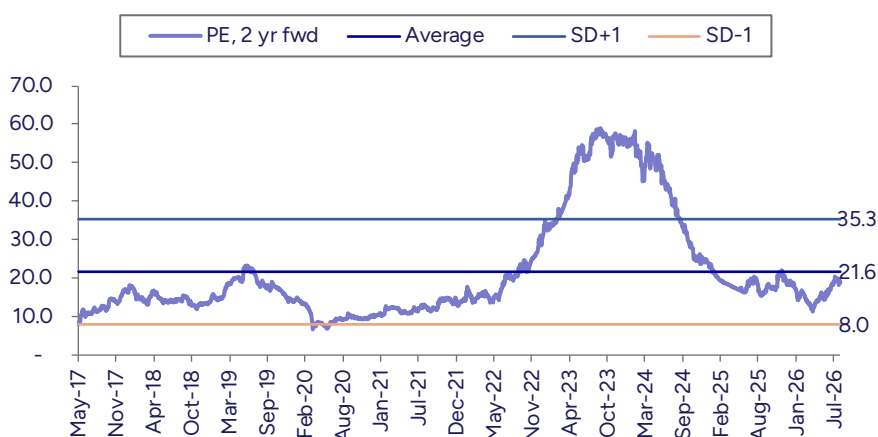
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 8: Key projects status Q1FY27

Project	Outstanding Contract Value (INR Mn)	Current Execution Status
Ambaji Mata Temple	9,620	Excavation level; some buildings at footing level (fresh order — early stage)
SMC (SNC) High-rise Building	6,930	Core/structural shell completed; MEP & façade finishing works ongoing. Targeted completion ~Jun 2027
Fintech ("intact") Building, GIFT City, Gujarat	2,590	Not specified
Human & Biological Science Gallery, Science City	2,480	Not specified
Residential Project, GIFT City	2,020	Not specified
Development of Dharoi Dam Region	1,980	Not specified
Sabarmati Riverfront Development Phase 2	1,870	Not specified

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 8: PSPPL PE band, currently trades below average



Source: Company, PL

Financials

Income Statement (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenues	24,683	29,895	43,412	53,916
YoY gr. (%)	0.2	21.1	45.2	24.2
Cost of Goods Sold	8,061	10,817	15,708	19,733
Gross Profit	16,622	19,078	27,705	34,183
Margin (%)	67.3	63.8	63.8	64.0
Employee Cost	1,195	1,458	1,676	1,928
Other Expenses	434	812	934	1,074
EBITDA	1,781	1,795	3,292	4,104
YoY gr. (%)	(31.9)	0.8	83.4	24.6
Margin (%)	7.2	6.0	7.6	7.6
Depreciation and Amortization	727	865	1,036	1,163
EBIT	1,054	930	2,256	2,941
Margin (%)	4.3	3.1	5.2	5.5
Net Interest	442	452	410	373
Other Income	172	212	233	256
Profit Before Tax	784	689	2,079	2,825
Margin (%)	3.2	2.3	4.8	5.2
Total Tax	220	166	530	720
Effective Tax Rate (%)	28.0	24.1	26.0	26.0
Profit After Tax	564	523	1,549	2,104
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	564	523	1,549	2,104
YoY gr. (%)	(54.4)	(7.2)	195.9	35.9
Margin (%)	2.3	1.8	3.6	3.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	564	523	1,549	2,104
YoY gr. (%)	(54.4)	(7.2)	195.9	35.9
Margin (%)	2.3	1.8	3.6	3.9
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	564	523	1,549	2,104
Equity Shares O/s (mn)	40	40	40	40
EPS (INR)	14.2	13.2	39.1	53.1

Source: Company, PL

Balance Sheet (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	5,992	7,689	8,689	9,689
Tangibles	-	-	-	-
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Acc: Dep / Amortization	2,921	3,786	4,822	5,985
Tangibles	-	-	-	-
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	3,071	4,132	3,881	3,718
Tangibles	3,071	4,132	3,881	3,718
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Capital Work In Progress	28	9	9	9
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	2,259	2,100	3,253	4,029
Net Deferred Tax Assets	263	452	452	452
Other Non-Current Assets	103	175	175	175
Current Assets				
Investments	-	-	-	-
Inventories	3,226	3,437	5,209	6,470
Trade Receivables	5,280	8,403	11,721	14,557
Cash & Bank Balance	2,078	4,133	4,588	5,783
Other Current Assets	1,418	2,130	1,755	1,755
Total Assets	23,366	29,719	37,419	44,615
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	396	396	396	396
Other Equity	11,691	12,209	13,758	15,862
Total Networth	12,087	12,605	14,154	16,259
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term Borrowings	184	228	228	228
Provisions	29	30	30	30
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	2,531	2,944	2,650	2,385
Trade Payables	4,111	4,008	5,723	7,106
Other Current Liabilities	4,423	9,798	14,529	18,503
Total Equity & Liabilities	23,366	29,719	37,419	44,615

Source: Company, PL

Cash Flow (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	784	689	2,079	2,825
Add. Depreciation	727	865	1,036	1,163
Add. Interest	335	342	410	373
Less Financial Other Income	172	212	233	256
Add. Other	1	256	283	(256)
Op. Profit before WC Changes	1,846	2,152	3,809	4,104
Net Changes-WC	(771)	1,706	(1,568)	(806)
Direct Tax	(531)	(484)	(530)	(720)
Net Cash from Op. Activities	545	3,374	1,710	2,577
Capital Expenditures	(671)	(2,083)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Interest / Dividend Income	168	174	233	256
Others	(554)	232	-	-
Net Cash from Invst. Activities	(1,056)	(1,676)	(767)	(744)
Issue of Share Cap. / Premium	6,116	(500)	(1,500)	(1,500)
Debt Changes	(1,075)	(1,810)	(1,576)	(1,381)
Dividend Paid	-	-	-	-
Interest Paid	(347)	339	(410)	(373)
Others	(4,498)	2,056	2,781	2,616
Net Cash from Fin. Activities	196	85	(705)	(638)
Net Change in Cash	(315)	1,783	239	1,196
Free Cash Flow	(126)	1,289	710	1,577

Source: Company, PL

Quarterly Financials (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	Q4FY26	Q1FY27
Net Revenues	6,937	7,712	10,118	7,853
YoY gr. (%)	20.0	23.8	54.4	53.2
Raw Material Expenses	3,227	2,736	2,952	2,448
Gross Profit	3,710	4,976	7,165	5,405
Margin (%)	53.5	64.5	70.8	68.8
EBITDA	481	519	550	505
YoY gr. (%)	23.8	46.8	80.8	106.5
Margin (%)	6.9	6.7	5.4	6.4
Depreciation / Depletion	196	237	264	231
EBIT	285	283	287	274
Margin (%)	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.5
Net Interest	120	109	112	75
Other Income	41	40	90	41
Profit before Tax	206	214	265	240
Margin (%)	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.1
Total Tax	57	54	53	88
Effective Tax Rate (%)	27.6	25.0	20.1	36.8
Profit After Tax	149	161	212	152
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	149	161	212	152
YoY gr. (%)	33.4	164.2	327.3	7,907.8
Margin (%)	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	149	161	212	152
YoY gr. (%)	33.4	164.2	327.3	7,907.8
Margin (%)	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	149	161	212	152
Avg. Shares O/s (mn)	-	-	-	-
EPS (INR)	3.8	4.1	5.3	3.8

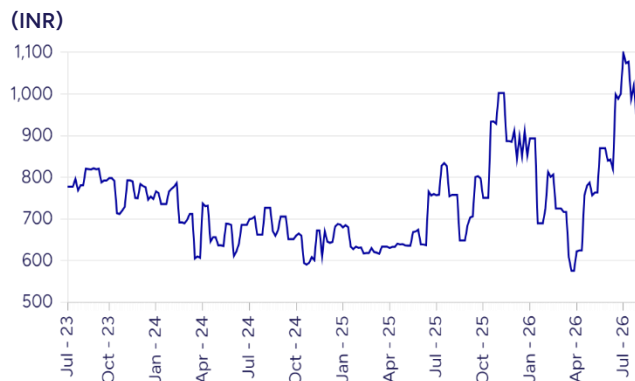
Source: Company, PL

Key Financial Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Per Share (INR)				
EPS	14.2	13.2	39.1	53.1
CEPS	32.6	35.0	65.2	82.4
BVPS	304.9	318.0	357.0	410.1
FCF	(3.2)	32.5	17.9	39.8
DPS	-	-	-	-
Return Ratio (%)				
RoCE	7.4	6.1	13.8	16.4
ROIC	6.2	6.3	14.2	18.0
RoE	5.3	4.2	11.6	13.8
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.1	-	-	-
Net Working Capital (Days)	65	96	94	94
Valuation (x)				
PER	66.8	72.0	24.3	17.9
P/B	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3
P/CEPS	29.2	27.1	14.5	11.5
EV/EBITDA	21.5	20.4	10.9	8.4
EV/Sales	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
FCFF Yield (%)	-	3.4	1.8	4.1
PEG Ratio	(1.2)	(10.0)	0.1	0.4

Source: Company, PL

Price Chart



Recommendation History

No.	Date	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	07-Jul-26	BUY	1062	1099
2	02-May-26	BUY	956	787
3	08-Apr-26	BUY	925	639
4	24-Mar-26	BUY	1028	608
5	01-Feb-26	BUY	1028	750

Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	Adani Energy Solutions	HOLD	1752	1724
2	Ahluwalia Contracts (India)	BUY	1045	853
3	Ashoka Buildcon	BUY	152	131
4	CESC	BUY	216	167
5	Coal India	Accumulate	472	410
6	Dilip Buildcon	Accumulate	520	430
7	H.G. Infra Engineering	Accumulate	670	569
8	Indian Energy Exchange	Hold	135	124
9	IRCON International	HOLD	136	134
10	JSW Energy	Buy	646	562
11	KNR Constructions	HOLD	119	130
12	NCC	BUY	195	150
13	NTPC	BUY	450	351
14	PNC Infratech	BUY	271	242
15	Power Grid Corporation of India	BUY	346	284
16	PSP Projects	BUY	1062	1099
17	Rail Vikas Nigam	Sell	165	234
18	BITES	BUY	275	216
19	Tata Power Company	Accumulate	414	371

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

BUY	: > 15%
Accumulate	: 5% to 15%
Hold	: +5% to -5%
Reduce	: -5% to -15%
Sell	: < -15%
Not Rated (NR)	: No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	: Rating likely to change shortly

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

Indian Clients

We/I Mr. Vishal Periwal MBA Finance, Mr. Shubham Shelar MBA Finance, Ms. Disha Mudda CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

US Clients

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

Corporate Office: 6th Floor, Tower 2B South Annex, One World Centre, 841, Senapati Bapat Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai - 400013

Registered Office: 3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018

Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209

www.plindia.com

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd, which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipients particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report.

PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report.

PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Vishal Periwal MBA Finance, Mr. Shubham Shelar MBA Finance, Ms. Disha Mudda CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months. Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.