

TCI Express (TCIEXP IN)

**Q1FY27 Result
Update**

August 07, 2026

☒ Estimate Change | ☒ Target | ☒ Reco.

Change in Estimates

	Current		Previous	
	FY27E	FY28E	FY27E	FY28E
Rating	HOLD		BUY	
Target Price	576		575	
Sales (INR mn)	13,439	14,732	13,439	14,732
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (INR mn)	1,496	1,781	1,494	1,779
% Chng.	0.1	0.1		
EPS (INR)	24.9	30.3	24.9	30.2
% Chng.	-	0.3		

Key Data TCIE.BO | TCIEXP IN

BSE Code	540212
NSE Code	TCIEXP
52-W High / Low	INR 780 / INR 447
Face Value	2
Sensex / Nifty	78,955 / 24,636
Market Cap	INR 22 bn / \$ 234 mn
Shares Outstanding	38.42 mn
3M Avg. Daily Value	INR 108.99 mn

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoters	69.46
FII's	0.79
Mutual Funds	8.86
Domestic Institutions	-
Public & Others	20.89
Promoter's Pledge (INR bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	14.9	8.2	0.2	(12.8)
Relative	13.9	6.9	6.1	(11.1)

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Sales (INR mn)	12,083	12,374	13,439	14,732
EBITDA (INR mn)	1,249	1,253	1,496	1,781
Margin (%)	10.3	10.1	11.1	12.1
PAT (INR mn)	858	797	958	1,164
EV (INR mn)	20,720	21,480	21,635	21,513
Total Debt (INR mn)	99	634	716	815
C&C Eq. (INR mn)	153	200	128	348
EPS (INR)	22.3	20.8	25.0	30.3
Gr. (%)	(34.9)	(7.1)	20.2	21.5
DPS (INR)	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Yield (%)	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
RoE (%)	11.7	10.1	11.3	12.6
RoCE (%)	13.8	12.0	12.5	14.1
EV/Sales (x)	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.6	17.1	14.5	12.1
PE (x)	25.9	27.9	23.2	19.1
P/BV (x)	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3

Resurgence in volumes continue

Quick Pointers

- Aiming for a volume growth in the range of 11-12% in FY27E.

TCIEXP IN reported a broadly in-line operational performance with EBITDA margin at 10.0% (PLe 10.1%) while volumes grew by 7.3% YoY to 250,000 MT (PLe 248,000 MT). The surface express business reported a growth of 8.7% YoY driven by customer additions, higher wallet share from existing clients and steady demand from pharma, manufacturing, EV & engineering sectors. Ancillary segments like rail express, air express, C2C and e-commerce services also registered a healthy performance in 1QFY27. With price hike taken in June-26, margin trajectory will be keenly eyed from hereon. Overall, we expect volume CAGR of 7% over the next 2 years along with EBITDA margin of 11.1%/12.1% in FY27E/FY28E. Given the recent rally in stock price, we downgrade our rating to HOLD (earlier BUY) with a TP of INR576 (19x FY28E EPS; no change in target multiple).

Revenue increased by 9.3% YoY: Revenue increased by 9.3% YoY to INR3,134mn (PLe INR 3,063mn). Gross margin stood at 27.5% (PLe 28.6%) with a fleet utilization of 84.0%.

EBITDA margin at 10.0%: EBITDA increased by 12.0% YoY to INR314mn (PLe INR309mn). EBITDA margin improved by 24bps YoY to 10.0% (PLe 10.1%). PAT increased by 5.2% YoY to INR205mn (PLe INR188mn) with a margin of 6.5% as against a margin of 6.8% in 1QFY26. Bottom-line was higher than our expectation due to lower-than-expected depreciation and interest expense of INR70mn/INR8mn (PLe INR90mn/10mn) respectively.

Quarter Summary

Y/e Mar	Q1'27E	Q1'27A	% Var.	Q1'26A	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales (INR mn)	3,063	3,134	2.0	2,868	9.0
EBITDA (INR mn)	309	314	2.0	281	12.0
Margin (%)	10.1	10.0	-10 bps	9.8	20 bps
PAT (INR mn)	188	205	9.0	195	5.0

Source: Company, PL

Jinesh Joshi
jineshjoshi@plindia.com | +91-22-66322238

Stuti Beria
stutiberia@plindia.com | +91-22-66322246

Dhvanit Shah
dhvanitshah@plindia.com | +91-22-66322258

Con-call highlights: 1) As of June'26, the cash balance stood at ~INR1,178mn. 2) TCIEXP IN incurred a capex of INR190mn during 1QFY27; while the full year guidance for FY27E remained intact at INR1,310mn. 3) Price hike was taken in June'26 and more than 90% of customers migrated to the revised prices. 4) SME:B2B customer mix stood at 50%:50% in 1QFY27. 5) E-commerce segment contributed ~2-2.5% to the topline in 1QFY27. 6) Volume growth guidance for FY27E stands at 11-12%. 7) Revenue growth of ~13-15% is expected in FY27E. 8) The company has automated two hubs to date situated at Taj Nagar (North India) and Chakan (Pune). Construction at the Kolkata and Ahmedabad hubs is currently underway. The Kolkata hub is expected to be commissioned by 4QFY27E/1QFY28E, while the Ahmedabad hub is targeted for completion by mid FY28E. 9) Management also alluded that they are pursuing land acquisitions for future expansion. Mumbai, Chennai, and Bengaluru are the shortlisted locations. 10) Truck utilization stood at 84.0% in 1QFY27.

Exhibit 1: Quarterly Estimates

Particulars (INR mn)	1QFY27	YoY gr.	2QFY27E	YoY gr.	3QFY27E	YoY gr.	4QFY27E	YoY gr.
Sales	3,134	9.3%	3,360	8.9%	3,360	7.0%	3,585	9.3%
EBITDA	314	12.0%	380	13.3%	386	19.0%	416	32.0%
EBITDA margin	10.0%		11.3%		11.5%		11.6%	
Adj PAT	205	5.2%	235	-1.6%	235	6.8%	283	96.4%
Adj PAT margin	6.5%		7.0%		7.0%		7.9%	

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Q1FY27 Result Overview (INR mn)

Y/e March (Rs mn)	1QFY27	1QFY26	YoY gr.	1QFY27E	Var.	4QFY26	QoQ gr.	FY27E	FY26	YoY gr.
Net revenue	3,134	2,868	9.3%	3,063	2.3%	3,281	-4.5%	13,439	12,374	8.6%
Variable cost of sales	2,273	2,060	10.4%	2,187	3.9%	2,346	-3.1%	9,542	8,870	7.6%
% of net sales	72.5%	71.8%		71.4%		71.5%		71.0%	71.7%	
Employee expense	382	352	8.6%	383	-0.3%	386	-0.9%	1554	1459	6.5%
% of net sales	12.2%	12.3%		12.5%		11.8%		11.6%	11.8%	
Other expense	165	176	-6.2%	184	-10.2%	234	-29.4%	847	793	6.7%
% of net sales	5.3%	6.1%		6.0%		7.1%		6.3%	6.4%	
Total expense	2820	2,587	9.0%	2754	2.4%	2966	-4.9%	11943	11122	7.4%
EBITDA	314	281	12.0%	309	1.6%	315	-0.3%	1496	1253	19.5%
EBITDA Margin (%)	10.0%	9.8%		10.1%		9.6%		11.1%	10.1%	
Depreciation	70	53	33.7%	90	-22.2%	93	-24.4%	347	257	34.9%
EBIT	244	228	7.0%	219	11.4%	222	9.7%	1149	995	15.5%
Interest expense	8	3	200.0%	10	-20.4%	12	-35.5%	39	21	82.2%
Other income	40	38	7.2%	43	-6.3%	38	6.9%	170	153	11.6%
PBT	276	263	5.1%	252	9.6%	248	11.5%	1281	1126	13.7%
Exceptional items	0	0	NM	0	NM	23	NM	0	23	NM
Total tax	72	68	4.8%	64	11.2%	65	10.3%	322	289	11.4%
PAT	205	195	5.2%	188	9.1%	160	27.8%	958	814	17.7%
Pat Margin (%)	6.5%	6.8%		6.1%		4.9%		7.1%	6.6%	

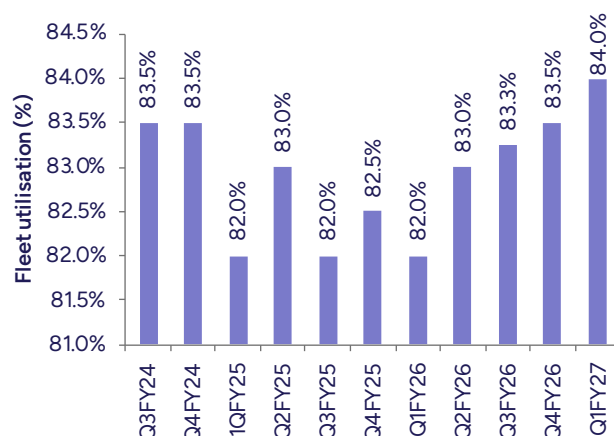
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: Volumes for 1QFY27 stood at 2.50 lakh ton



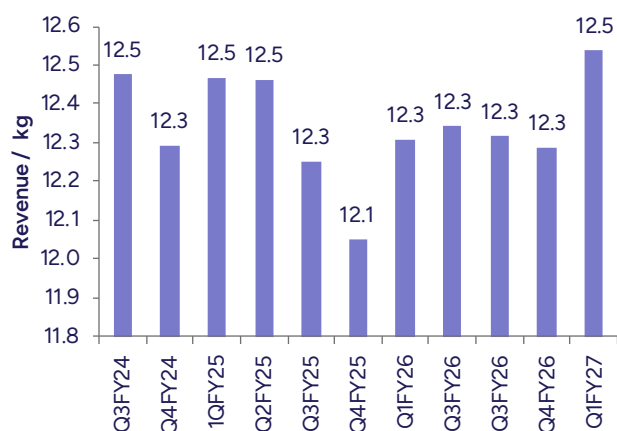
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: Fleet utilization stood at 84.0% for 1QFY27



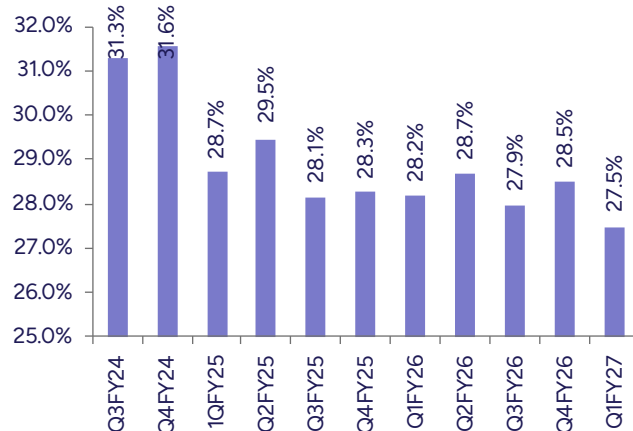
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 5: Rev/kg was at Rs12.5 for 1QFY27



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 6: GMs for 1QFY27 were at 27.5%



Source: Company, PL

Financials

Income Statement (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenues	12,083	12,374	13,439	14,732
YoY gr. (%)	(3.6)	2.4	8.6	9.6
Cost of Goods Sold	8,621	8,870	9,542	10,364
Gross Profit	3,461	3,504	3,897	4,367
Margin (%)	28.6	28.3	29.0	29.6
Employee Cost	1,410	1,459	1,554	1,703
Other Expenses	802	793	847	884
EBITDA	1,249	1,253	1,496	1,781
YoY gr. (%)	(33.3)	0.3	19.5	19.0
Margin (%)	10.3	10.1	11.1	12.1
Depreciation and Amortization	219	257	347	375
EBIT	1,031	995	1,149	1,406
Margin (%)	8.5	8.0	8.5	9.5
Net Interest	13	21	39	54
Other Income	134	153	170	205
Profit Before Tax	1,152	1,104	1,281	1,556
Margin (%)	9.5	8.9	9.5	10.6
Total Tax	294	289	322	392
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.5	26.2	25.2	25.2
Profit After Tax	858	814	958	1,164
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	858	797	958	1,164
YoY gr. (%)	(34.8)	(7.1)	20.2	21.5
Margin (%)	7.1	6.4	7.1	7.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	17	-	-
Reported PAT	858	814	958	1,164
YoY gr. (%)	(34.8)	(5.1)	17.7	21.5
Margin (%)	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.9
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	858	814	958	1,164
Equity Shares O/s (mn)	38	38	38	38
EPS (INR)	22.3	20.8	25.0	30.3

Source: Company, PL

Balance Sheet (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	5,052	5,815	6,919	7,724
Tangibles	5,008	5,802	6,902	7,702
Intangibles	45	12	17	22
Acc: Dep / Amortization	728	846	1,076	1,334
Tangibles	728	846	1,076	1,334
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	4,324	4,969	5,843	6,391
Tangibles	4,279	4,957	5,826	6,369
Intangibles	45	12	17	22
Capital Work In Progress	203	285	257	231
Goodwill	-	3	3	3
Non-Current Investments	52	121	121	121
Net Deferred Tax Assets	(148)	(163)	(177)	(194)
Other Non-Current Assets	296	666	709	778
Current Assets				
Investments	1,482	1,210	1,210	1,210
Inventories	-	-	-	-
Trade Receivables	2,259	2,387	2,540	2,785
Cash & Bank Balance	153	200	128	348
Other Current Assets	297	178	190	203
Total Assets	9,187	10,248	11,139	12,235
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	77	77	77	77
Other Equity	7,567	8,111	8,724	9,543
Total Network	7,644	8,188	8,801	9,619
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term Borrowings	47	516	537	593
Provisions	-	31	31	31
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	52	117	179	222
Trade Payables	944	814	957	1,090
Other Current Liabilities	353	419	457	486
Total Equity & Liabilities	9,187	10,247	11,139	12,234

Source: Company, PL

Cash Flow (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	1,152	1,104	1,281	1,556
Add. Depreciation	216	257	347	375
Add. Interest	5	21	39	54
Less Financial Other Income	134	153	170	205
Add. Other	-	(58)	-	-
Op. Profit before WC Changes	1,373	1,324	1,667	1,985
Net Changes-WC	1,261	973	107	(123)
Direct Tax	(265)	(268)	(308)	(375)
Net Cash from Op. Activities	2,368	2,029	1,466	1,487
Capital Expenditures	(237)	(1,243)	(1,100)	(800)
Interest / Dividend Income	12	14	-	-
Others	(690)	340	(136)	(166)
Net Cash from Inv. Activities	(915)	(889)	(1,236)	(966)
Issue of Share Cap. / Premium	28	17	-	-
Debt Changes	(30)	332	10	5
Dividend Paid	(307)	(346)	(346)	(346)
Interest Paid	(13)	(3)	(39)	(54)
Others	-	(82)	73	93
Net Cash from Fin. Activities	(322)	(81)	(302)	(301)
Net Change in Cash	1,132	1,058	(72)	220
Free Cash Flow	1,924	776	366	687

Source: Company, PL

Quarterly Financials (INR mn)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	Q4FY26	Q1FY27
Net Revenues	3,085	3,141	3,281	3,134
YoY gr. (%)	(1.0)	5.9	6.8	9.3
Raw Material Expenses	2,201	2,263	2,346	2,273
Gross Profit	885	878	934	861
Margin (%)	28.7	27.9	28.5	27.5
EBITDA	335	325	315	314
YoY gr. (%)	(9.0)	12.3	20.0	12.0
Margin (%)	10.9	10.3	9.6	10.0
Depreciation / Depletion	54	60	93	70
EBIT	281	264	222	244
Margin (%)	9.1	8.4	6.8	7.8
Net Interest	4	3	12	8
Other Income	42	35	38	40
Profit before Tax	320	296	225	276
Margin (%)	10.4	9.4	6.9	8.8
Total Tax	80	76	65	72
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.2	25.6	28.8	25.9
Profit After Tax	239	220	160	205
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	239	220	144	205
YoY gr. (%)	(4.1)	14.7	(25.6)	5.2
Margin (%)	7.7	7.0	4.4	6.5
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	16	-
Reported PAT	239	220	160	205
YoY gr. (%)	(4.1)	14.7	(17.2)	5.2
Margin (%)	7.7	7.0	4.9	6.5
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	239	220	160	205
Avg. Shares O/s (mn)	38	38	38	38
EPS (INR)	6.2	5.8	3.8	5.3

Source: Company, PL

Key Financial Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Per Share (INR)				
EPS	22.3	20.8	25.0	30.3
CEPS	28.0	27.5	34.0	40.1
BVPS	199.1	213.2	229.2	250.5
FCF	50.1	20.2	9.5	17.9
DPS	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Return Ratio (%)				
RoCE	13.8	12.0	12.5	14.1
ROIC	13.4	11.0	11.1	12.7
RoE	11.7	10.1	11.3	12.6
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	-	-	-	-
Net Working Capital (Days)	40	46	43	42
Valuation (x)				
PER	25.9	27.9	23.2	19.1
P/B	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3
P/CEPS	20.6	21.0	17.0	14.4
EV/EBITDA	16.5	17.1	14.4	12.0
EV/Sales	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
Dividend Yield (%)	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
FCFF Yield (%)	8.6	3.4	1.6	3.0
PEG Ratio	-	(4.0)	1.1	0.8

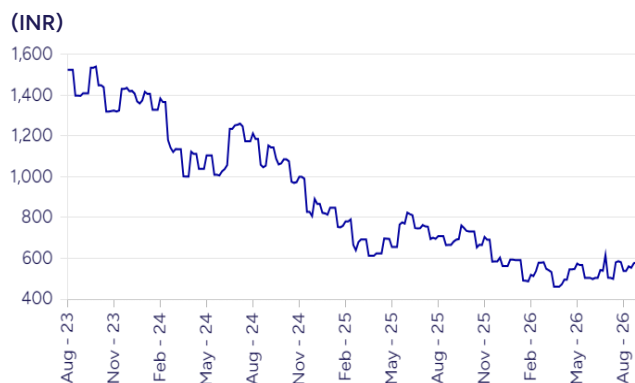
Source: Company, PL

Key Operating Metrics

Y/e Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue/Tonne	12,143	12,312	12,497	12,685
Revenue/Kg	12	12	12	13
EBITDA/Tonne	1,255	1,246	1,391	1,533

Source: Company, PL

Price Chart



Recommendation History

No.	Date	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	07-Jul-26	BUY	575	503
2	30-May-26	BUY	575	491
3	08-Apr-26	BUY	694	514
4	04-Feb-26	BUY	694	537
5	08-Jan-26	BUY	705	569
6	07-Nov-25	Hold	705	634
7	08-Oct-25	Hold	751	712
8	18-Aug-25	Hold	707	693
9	09-Jul-25	Hold	778	744
10	01-Jun-25	Hold	816	761

Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (INR)	Share Price (INR)
1	Apeejay Surrendra Park Hotels	BUY	165	124
2	Chalet Hotels	BUY	991	805
3	Delhivery	Hold	534	518
4	DOMS Industries	Buy	2703	2253
5	Flair Writing Industries	BUY	406	261
6	Imagicaaworld Entertainment	BUY	64	48
7	Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation	BUY	712	499
8	InterGlobe Aviation	Hold	4520	5024
9	Lemon Tree Hotels	BUY	138	117
10	Mahindra Logistics	Buy	507	391
11	Nazara Technologies	BUY	378	353
12	PVR Inox	BUY	1307	1064
13	Safari Industries (India)	Buy	1953	1505
14	Samhi Hotels	BUY	201	174
15	TCI Express	BUY	575	503
16	V.I.P. Industries	SELL	245	300
17	Zee Entertainment Enterprises	Accumulate	117	102

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

BUY	: > 15%
Accumulate	: 5% to 15%
Hold	: +5% to -5%
Reduce	: -5% to -15%
Sell	: < -15%
Not Rated (NR)	: No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)	: Rating likely to change shortly

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

Indian Clients

We/I Mr. Jinesh Joshi MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

US Clients

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

Corporate Office: 6th Floor, Tower 2B South Annex, One World Centre, 841, Senapati Bapat Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai - 400013

Registered Office: 3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018

Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209

www.plindia.com

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd, which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipients particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report.

PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report.

PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Jinesh Joshi MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months. Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a-6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.